

United States Court of Appeals For the First Circuit

No. 25-1780

STATE OF NEW YORK; STATE OF WASHINGTON; STATE OF RHODE ISLAND;
STATE OF ARIZONA; STATE OF CALIFORNIA; STATE OF COLORADO; STATE OF
CONNECTICUT; STATE OF DELAWARE; THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA; STATE OF
HAWAII; STATE OF ILLINOIS; STATE OF MAINE; STATE OF MARYLAND; THE
PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF MICHIGAN; STATE OF MINNESOTA; STATE OF NEW
JERSEY; STATE OF NEW MEXICO; STATE OF OREGON; STATE OF VERMONT;
STATE OF WISCONSIN,

Plaintiffs - Appellees,

v.

ROBERT F. KENNEDY, JR., in the official capacity as Secretary of the U.S. Department of
Health and Human Services; U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES;
SUSAN MONAREZ, in the official capacity as Acting Director, First Assistant to the Director,
Principal Deputy Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; CENTERS FOR
DISEASE CONTROL AND PREVENTION; MARTIN MAKARY, in the official capacity as
Commissioner of the U.S. Food and Drug Administration; U.S. FOOD AND DRUG
ADMINISTRATION; ANDREW GRADISON, in the official capacity as Acting Assistant
Secretary of the Administration for Children and Families; ADMINISTRATION FOR
CHILDREN AND FAMILIES; MARY LAZARE, in the official capacity as Principal Deputy
Administrator of the Administration for Community Living; ADMINISTRATION FOR
COMMUNITY LIVING; ARTHUR KLEINSCHMIDT, in the official capacity as Principal
Deputy Assistant Secretary of the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration;
SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES ADMINISTRATION,

Defendants - Appellants.

MANDATE

Entered: October 30, 2025

In accordance with the judgment of October 30, 2025, and pursuant to Federal Rule of
Appellate Procedure 41(a), this constitutes the formal mandate of this Court.

By the Court:

Anastasia Dubrovsky, Clerk

cc:

Crystal M. Adams
Kathleen Boergers
Kevin M. Bolan
Astrid Carrete
Spencer Wade Coates
David Dana Day
Kelsey E. Endres
Kalikoonalani Diara Fernandes
Erin Galli
Neil Giovanatti
Alex Hemmer
Ryan P. Kane
Vanessa L. Kassab
Ian R. Liston
Daniel S. Magy
Christina S. Marshall
David Moskowitz
Rabia Muqaddam
Steven A. Myers
Michael Louis Newman
Chandana Pandurangi
Melissa N. Patterson
Jessica Ranucci
Sarah Rice
Katharine Pinckney Roberts
Kathryn M. Sabatini
Alexa Gabriela Salas
Anjana Samant
Michael Kenneth Skold
Panchalam Seshan Srividya
Molly Thomas-Jensen
Lauren S. Zurier