# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

THE AMERICAN HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION, *et al.*,

Plaintiffs,

Case No. 18-cv-2084 (RC)

-v-

ALEX M. AZAR II, in his official capacity as the Secretary of Health and Human Services, *et al.*,

Defendants.

# PLAINTIFFS' REPLY IN SUPPORT OF THEIR MOTION FOR A PRELIMINARY AND PERMANENT INJUNCTION AND OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANTS' MOTION TO DISMISS

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#### **INTRODUCTION**

On the merits, this is a straightforward case of statutory construction. Subclause (I) of Subsection (t)(14)(A)(iii) of the Medicare Act, 42 U.S.C. § 1395l(t)(14)(A)(iii)(I), directs the Secretary to use acquisition costs to calculate the reimbursement rate for separately payable drugs if data are available that meet the rigorous statistical standards of the statute. See Pls.' Mem., ECF No. 2-1, at 22-24. Acquisition cost data meeting this standard are not, and have never been, available. Am. Hosp. Ass'n v. Azar, 895 F.3d 822, 824 (D.C. Cir. 2018). Thus the Secretary's only authority to set the reimbursement rates for separately payable drugs is under Subclause (II) of Paragraph (14)(A)(iii), which requires that the rate be set at average sales price (ASP) plus 6%. This rate may be adjusted, but, as the Secretary acknowledges, the reduction at issue here was imposed to better align the reimbursement with acquisition costs; it was not a refinement or adjustment to average sales price. See Defs.' Mem., ECF No. 15, at 37. Moreover, under Amgen Inc. v. Smith, 357 F.3d 103, 111 (D.C. Cir. 2004), CMS's near-30% cut in reimbursements is not an "adjustment" within the meaning of the statute. In any event, Paragraph (14)(E) of Subsection 1395l(t) demonstrates that the only permissible adjustments are to the 6% portion of allowable reimbursements which covers overhead and related expenses, such as pharmacy services and handling costs, which is the only circumstance for which CMS has previously used its Subclause (II) adjustment authority. Finally, CMS may not use the adjustment authority to undermine the 340B Program, which it essentially acknowledges was its intent here.

On preclusion, this Circuit requires "clear and convincing evidence that Congress intended to preclude the suit." *Amgen*, 357 F.3d at 111. Although Paragraph (12) of the OPPS statute expressly precludes review of numerous specific decisions under enumerated paragraphs of the statute, no provision of Paragraph (12) references Paragraph (14), which is the authority

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invoked by CMS for the action challenged here. In the absence of any provision that expressly precludes judicial review, HHS has offered strained arguments that preclusion is required by three separate provisions of Paragraph (12), one of which it did not identify until oral argument in the D.C. Circuit. Even if its statutory arguments had some validity, and they do not, HHS has plainly not satisfied the D.C. Circuit's "clear and convincing evidence" standard. In any event, even if review of agency action under Paragraph (14) were precluded, the Court would still need to determine whether CMS acted outside its authority under that Paragraph (14). *Amgen*, 357 F.3d at 112–13. CMS's lack of authority for the action that it took means both that judicial review is not precluded and that Defendants lose on the merits.

HHS continues to raise arguments that Plaintiffs must fully exhaust all administrative review procedures and that the challenged decisions are committed to agency discretion, but those arguments fare no better. HHS concedes that Plaintiffs have now presented claims for payment to the Secretary, and it does not dispute that any further review would be futile. Moreover, the boundaries of HHS's statutory authority dictate that the challenged decision is not committed to agency discretion.

This is the third occasion on which the parties have fully briefed all the issues in this case. There are no factual disputes to be resolved and HHS has had more than an ample opportunity to brief the legal issues in this case. The Court should reach the merits and enter final judgment in favor of Plaintiffs.

### ARGUMENT

# I. THE MEDICARE ACT DOES NOT PRECLUDE REVIEW OF THE RATE CHANGE AT ISSUE IN THIS CASE.

# A. The Medicare Act Does Not Preclude Judicial Review of Administrative Action Taken Under Section 1395*l*(t)(14).

HHS argues that Paragraph (12) of section 1395*l*(t) of title 42 prohibits judicial review of agency actions under Paragraph (14) of section 1395*l*(t)(14) of title 42, under which the outpatient reimbursement rule at issue here was promulgated. However, the provisions on which HHS relies – Subparagraphs (A), (C) and (E) of Paragraph (12) – reference other parts of the Outpatient Prospective Payment System ("OPPS") for covered outpatient services, *not Paragraph (14)*. HHS's own regulation implementing Paragraph (12) references the same other provisions of the OPPS system, and likewise makes no reference to Paragraph (14). *See* 42 C.F.R. § 419.60 ("Limitations on Administrative and Judicial Review"). To explain the lack of any reference to Paragraph (14), HHS has argued that the Secretary's authority under Paragraph (14) is "mushed together" with other authorities that *are* precluded from review under Paragraph (12). Oral Argument at 41:00–41:20, *Am. Hosp. Ass'n v. Azar*, 895 F.3d 822 (D.C. Cir. 2018) (No. 18-5004), https://www.cadc.uscourts.gov/recordings/recordings2018.nsf/651CFD131E722 35285258283005D50B4/\$file/18-5004.mp3.

HHS's construction cannot be reconciled with the "strong presumption that Congress intends judicial review of administrative action." *Amgen*, 357 F.3d at 111 (citation omitted). The presumption can be overcome only by "clear and convincing evidence that Congress intended to preclude the suit." *Id.* As the D.C. Circuit has held, Congress must speak plainly to preclude judicial review, and in Paragraph (12) Congress was careful to preclude review of agency action under certain specific paragraphs but not others. HHS's brief does not attempt to

reconcile its strained statutory analysis – reading in a reference to Paragraph (14) where none exists – with the strong presumption of reviewability.

## **1. Subsection** (t)(12)(A)

Section 1395*l*(t)(12)(A) of title 42 ("Paragraph (12)(A)") precludes judicial review of:

[T]he *development of the classification system under paragraph (2)*, including the establishment of groups and relative payment weights for covered OPD services, of wage adjustment factors, *other adjustments*, and methods described in paragraph (2)(F).

(Emphasis added). When Congress directed CMS to switch the payment of outpatient department services from a system based on reasonable costs to a system where the payments were established prospectively based on historical data, it instructed CMS in Paragraph (2) to develop a classification system for covered services, specifying, for example, that the Secretary "may establish groups of covered OPD services" (Subparagraph (B)), "shall . . . establish relative payment weights" (Subparagraph (C)), "shall determine a wage adjustment factor" (Subparagraph (D)), and "shall establish . . . other adjustments as determined to be necessary to ensure equitable payments" (Subparagraph (E)). This system was developed and announced in the Federal Register in 2000. HHS Office of Inspector General, *Medicare Program; Prospective Payment System for Hospital Outpatient Services*, 65 Fed. Reg. 18,434 (Apr. 7, 2000).

Relying on the words "development of the classification system under paragraph (2)," HHS argues that Paragraph (12)(A) precludes review of the outpatient reimbursement rule at issue here because the rule pertains to the OPPS classification system. This is incorrect. While the outpatient rule is part of the OPPS system and the ambulatory payment classification (APC) system, it is *not* part of the system "develop[ed] . . . under paragraph (2)." The new rule for separately payable drugs at issue here was promulgated under Paragraph (14), a separate part of

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OPPS. Paragraph (14), unlike Paragraph (2), is not referenced in Paragraph (12)(A). HHS's argument fails to give effect to the "under paragraph (2)" limitation in the statute.<sup>1</sup>

HHS also argues that Paragraph (12)(A)'s reference to "other adjustments" precludes review of the 340B Provisions of the OPPS Rule because "the Secretary's *adjustment* of [payment rates for 2018 under paragraph (14)] was part of his 'development of' the APC system." Defs.' Mem. at 18 (emphasis in original). This reading likewise overlooks the statutory text. Paragraph (12)(A) precludes review of "the development of the [OPPS] classification system *under paragraph (2), including* . . . other adjustments. . . ." (Emphasis added). Paragraph (12)(A) limits preclusion of "other adjustments" to those made under "paragraph (2)" and thus does not reach the Secretary's actions here under Paragraph (14). *See* note 1, *supra*.<sup>2</sup>

HHS's argument effectively amends Paragraph (2) to include a reference to Paragraph (14) that does not exist. Moreover, this reading flies in the face of what Congress actually did in 2003, when it added Paragraph (14) to the OPPS statute but did *not* amend either Paragraph (12) or Paragraph (2) to include any reference to Paragraph (14). By contrast, when Congress amended the statute in 1999 to include other new components of the OPPS system (Paragraphs (5) and (6), 42 U.S.C. § 1395l(t)(5)-(6)), it amended Paragraphs (2) and (12) to refer explicitly to

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> HHS does not dispute that, when it promulgated the new rule, it invoked its authority under Paragraph (14), not under Paragraph (2). *See* 82 Fed. Reg. at 52,499 (relying on "authority *under section* 1833(t)(14)(A)(iii)(II) to 'calculate and adjust' drug payments" (emphasis added)); *id.* at 52,500 (same).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The "other adjustments" authorized under "paragraph (2)" and precluded from review under Paragraph (12)(A) are "other adjustments as determined [by HHS] to be necessary to ensure equitable payments, such as adjustments for certain classes of hospitals." 42 U.S.C. \$ 1395*l*(t)(2)(E). HHS did not invoke its equitable adjustment authority under Paragraph (2)(E) in the 340B Provisions of the OPPS Rule. *See* 82 Fed. Reg. at 52,506–07.

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actions taken "under paragraph (5)" and "under paragraph (6)." 42 U.S.C. § 1395*l*(t)(2)(E), (12)(E).<sup>3</sup> Similarly, when Congress amended the statute in 2003 to add the text codified at section § 1395*l*(t)(13) of title 42, it specifically authorized "an appropriate adjustment under paragraph (2)(E)" with respect to rural hospitals, thereby subjecting them to preclusion under Paragraph (12).<sup>4</sup> In short, Congress made clear that actions taken under these new provisions were "under paragraph (2)" and therefore within Paragraph (12)(A)'s text precluding actions taken "under paragraph (2)." *See also* 42 U.S.C. § 1395*l*(t)(3)(D) (referring to "relative payment weight (determined *under paragraph (2)(C)*)" (emphasis added)). Actions taken under Paragraph (14), which is referenced nowhere in Paragraph (2) *or* Paragraph (12)(A), are not precluded from review.<sup>5</sup> HHS has certainly not satisfied the clear and convincing evidence standard.

HHS's reliance on this Court's decision in *Organogenesis Inc. v. Sebelius*, 41 F. Supp. 3d 14 (D.D.C. 2014), is also misplaced. In *Organogenesis*, the issue was whether a product (Apligraf) was "properly considered a regular OPD service under § (t)(2)" or whether it "should properly be considered a [drug] under . . . (t)(14)." *Id.* at 20. The Court ruled that, because Apligraf was appropriately classified as a surgical procedure rather than as a drug, HHS had had properly classified it under Paragraph (2), which meant that preclusion applied under Paragraph (12)(A). The clear implication of the decision was that if the product has been reimbursed under

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Consol. Appropriations Act, App'x F, Sec. 1, § 201(c), 113 Stat. 1501, 1501A-339 (1999).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, & Modernization Act, Sec. 1, § 411(b), 117 Stat. 2066, 2274 (2003).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Although HHS argues that *Amgen* recognized Paragraph (12)'s preclusion of review of Paragraph (14) adjustments, *see* Defs.' Mem. at 18–19, in fact *Amgen* concerned the reviewability of adjustments under Paragraph (2)(E), which are expressly referenced in Paragraph (12).

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Paragraph (14), as is indisputably the case here, the preclusion provision in Paragraph (12)(A) would not apply.

### 2. Subsection (t)(12)(C)

HHS also invokes Subsection (t)(12)(C) of the Medicare Act, which precludes review of "periodic adjustments made under paragraph [9]." 42 U.S.C. § 1395*l*(t)(12)(C).<sup>6</sup> HHS did not invoke Subsection (t)(12)(C) when this case was previously before this Court or in its brief on appeal; it first argued that preclusion is required under Paragraph (12)(C) during oral argument in the D.C. Circuit. Oral Argument at 34:20–36:00, *Am. Hosp. Ass 'n v. Azar*, 895 F.3d 822 (D.C. Circ. 2018) (No. 18-5004), https://www.cadc.uscourts.gov/recordings/recordings2018.nsf/651 CFD131E72235285258283005D50B4/\$file/18-5004.mp3.

Adjustments under Paragraph (9) are separate and apart from agency action under Paragraph (14) such as the payment reduction at issue in this case. As previously explained, CMS established the classification system under the authority granted in Paragraph (2). After the system was established, in Paragraph (9), Congress directed HHS to "review not less often than annually and revise the groups, the relative payment weights, and the wage and other adjustments described in paragraph (2) to take into account changes in medical practice, changes in technology, the addition of new services, new cost data, and other relevant information and factors." 42 U.S.C. § 1395*l*(t)(9)(A). In other words after CMS used its authority under Paragraph (2)(B)–(E) to establish groups, relative payment weights, wage and other adjustments, Paragraph (9) requires it to update those factors at least annually.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> As HHS points out, as a result of a scrivener's error, Subsection (t)(12)(C) refers to "periodic adjustments made under paragraph (6)" but should refer to Paragraph (9). *See* Defs.' Mem. at 6 n.2.

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Setting payment amounts under Paragraph (14) is not the same as, or an example of, making periodic adjustments under Paragraph (9). In particular, "adjustments" under Paragraph (14) are not among the "other adjustments" referenced in Paragraph (9); the "other adjustments" in Paragraph (9) are the same as the "other adjustments" in Paragraph (2) – *i.e.*, equitable adjustments – which the HHS did not claim to be invoking when it made the payment reduction at issue here. *See supra* note 2.

Paragraph (12)(C) only applies to agency action under Paragraph (9), and it does not constitute clear and convincing evidence of congressional intent to preclude review of action under Paragraph (14).

## **3.** Subsection (t)(12)(E)

HHS also asserts preclusion based on Subsection (t)(12)(E) of the Medicare Act, but that preclusion provision only applies to certain "determination[s]" made "under paragraph (5)" or "under paragraph (6)," and not to actions taken under paragraph (14) like the payment reduction at issue in this case. 42 U.S.C. § 1395*l*(t)(12)(E). Paragraph (12)(E) precludes review of:

*the determination of* the fixed multiple, or a fixed dollar cutoff amount, the marginal cost of care, or applicable percentage *under paragraph (5) or the determination of* insignificance of cost, the duration of the additional payments, the determination and deletion of initial and new categories (consistent with subparagraphs (B) and (C) of paragraph (6)), *the portion of the medicare OPD fee schedule amount associated with particular* devices, *drugs*, or biologicals, and the application of any pro rata reduction *under paragraph (6)*.

*Id.* (emphasis added). This provision is plainly inapplicable to the agency action at issue in this case.

HHS isolates Paragraph (12)(E)'s reference to "the portion of the medicare OPD fee schedule amount associated with particular . . . drugs," and argues that this phrase extends to and includes the Paragraph (14) "adjustments" at issue here. Defs.' Mem. at 20–24. In an attempt to circumvent the obvious textual limitation on the scope of (t)(12)(E) to "determination[s]" made

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"under paragraph (5)" or "under paragraph (6)," HHS argues that "the 'under paragraph (6) language in (t)(12)(E) only modifies the phrase immediately preceding it – *i.e.*, 'the application of any pro rata reduction" – *not* the phrase regarding the Medicare OPD fee schedule that Defendants believe applies here. *Id.* at 24.

The structure of (t)(12)(E) makes plain that *all* of the listed types of determinations are made "under paragraph (5)" or "under paragraph (6)"—not just the types that immediately precede those phrases. Each of the types of determinations listed in the first part of (t)(12)(E) refers to a specific provision of Paragraph (5), and each of the types of determinations listed in the second part of (t)(12)(E), which follow the word "or," refers to a specific provision of Paragraph (6). *Compare* 42 U.S.C. § 1395*l*(t)(12)(E), *with id.* § 1395*l*(t)(5), (6). Critically, this includes the language that Defendants focus on in (t)(12)(E) regarding "the determination of . . . the portion of the medicare OPD fee schedule amount associated with particular . . . drugs." *See* Defs.' Mem. at 20–24. That phrase is obviously a reference to action under Paragraph (6) that must be based on "the portion of the otherwise applicable medicare OPD fee schedule that the Secretary determines is associated with the drug." 42 U.S.C. § 1395*l*(t)(6)(D)(i). Agency action under Paragraph (6) has nothing to do with agency action under Paragraph (14), which in fact specifically *excludes* drugs that receive payments under Paragraph (6). *See id.* § 1395*l*(t)(14)(B)(ii)(I).

HHS suggests that its reading is required by "the 'last antecedent rule' of statutory construction." Defs.' Mem. at 24. But HHS's argument takes the "last antecedent rule" much too far, and paragraph (12)(E) is a prime example of the precept that "structural or contextual evidence may rebut the last antecedent inference." *Lockhart v. United States*, 136 S. Ct. 958, 965 (2016) (citation omitted).

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Reading Paragraph (12)(E) to refer exclusively to types of agency action under paragraphs (5) and (6) makes perfect sense because Congress added all of Paragraph (12)(E) to the OPPS law in 1999 at the same time that it added Paragraphs (5) and (6).<sup>7</sup> Congress did not enact Paragraph (14) until 2003 and, tellingly, did not amend Paragraph (12)(E) to include a reference to Paragraph (14). There is no evidence that Congress intended for Paragraph (12)(E) to preclude review of agency action under Paragraph (14), let alone the requisite clear and convincing evidence.

# B. Even if Preclusion Applies to Section 1395*l*(t)(14), Agency Action that Exceeds the Secretary's Authority Under that Provision is Reviewable.

HHS floats a grab bag of preclusion arguments, and its approach amounts to throwing spaghetti at a wall, hoping something will stick. But even if one of Paragraph (12)'s preclusion provisions applied to agency action under Paragraph (14), those provisions do not bar review of agency action under the OPPS system "for which [statutory] authority is lacking." *Amgen*, 357 F.3d at 113. Accordingly, "the determination of whether the court has jurisdiction is intertwined with the question of whether the agency has authority for the challenged action, and the court must address the merits to the extent necessary to determine whether the challenged agency action falls within the scope of the preclusion on judicial review." *Id.; accord Organogenesis*, 41 F. Supp. 3d at 20–21; *H. Lee Moffitt Cancer Ctr. & Research Inst. Hosp., Inc. v. Azar*, No. 16-cv-2237 (TJK), 2018 WL 3459916, at \*6–7 (D.D.C. July 18, 2018), *appeal filed*, No. 18-5277, 2018 WL 3459916 (D.C. Cir. Sept. 19, 2018). Denying preclusion under such circumstances does not implicate concerns about piecemeal review because facial challenges to an agency's statutory authority "are infrequent and typically raise issues—unrelated to the facts

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> See supra note 3, at § 201(a), (b), and (d), 113 Stat. at 1501A-336 to 339 (adding Paragraphs (5), (6), and (12)(E) to OPPS law).

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of the particular cases—that need only be resolved by the courts once." *H. Lee Moffitt*, 2018 WL 3459916, at \*6 (citation omitted); *see also Amgen*, 357 F.3d at 113 ("[T]he interference with the administration of the Medicare B program that would result from judicial review pertaining to the overall scope of the Secretary's statutory adjustment authority, as opposed to case-by-case review of the reasonableness or procedural propriety of the Secretary's individual applications, would be sufficiently offset by the likely gains from reducing the risk of systematic misinterpretation in the administration of the Medicare B program."). Thus, there is no preclusion if HHS exceeded its "adjustment" authority in reducing reimbursements for 340B drugs by almost 30%. As explained below, HHS did exceed its authority. *See infra* § IV.

# II. PLAINTIFFS EMHS AND PARK RIDGE HAVE SATISFIED THE EXHAUSTION REQUIREMENT, AND IN ANY EVENT, EXHAUSTION SHOULD BE WAIVED AS FUTILE.

HHS concedes, as it must, that all Plaintiffs have satisfied the jurisdictional presentment requirement by submitting claims for payment to the Secretary for drugs covered by the 340B Program. Defs.' Mem. at 15 n.6. But HHS contends that, in light of the waivable exhaustion requirement, Plaintiffs cannot bring their claims to the Court until they have completed every stage of administrative review set forth in HHS regulations. *See id.* at 26–27.

As an initial matter, after Plaintiffs filed their Motion for a Preliminary and Permanent Injunction but before Defendants filed their Motion to Dismiss, Plaintiffs Eastern Maine Healthcare Systems ("EMHS") and Park Ridge Health ("Park Ridge") *did* obtain decisions that HHS regulations treat as final. A Qualified Independent Contractor ("QIC") issued letters in three of EMHS's appeals and in one of Park Ridge's appeals stating as follows:

[B]ecause administrative review is not available for this issue, there is not sufficient cause to reverse the [Medicare Administrative C]ontractor's dismissal. Therefore, the contractor's original dismissal stands. In accordance with 42 CFR Section 405.974(b)(3), a QIC's reconsideration of a contractor's dismissal of a

# redetermination request is final and not subject to any further review. You have no further appeal rights on this case.

Suppl. Ex. L at 6; Suppl. Ex. N at 6; Suppl. Ex. P at 7; Suppl. Ex. R at 9 (emphasis added). The regulation cited in the letters provides that "[a] QIC's review of a contractor's dismissal of a redetermination request is binding and not subject to further review." 42 C.F.R. § 405.974(b)(3). Plaintiffs EMHS and Park Ridge have fully exhausted the review procedures set forth in HHS regulations and have obtained decisions that those regulations treat as final.<sup>8</sup>

As for the other Plaintiffs (and for EMHS's and Park Ridge's other pending appeals), any further administrative review would be manifestly futile, as Plaintiffs demonstrated in their Motion for a Preliminary and Permanent Injunction. *See* Pls.' Mem. at 16–20. Perhaps the most striking evidence is that HHS itself has stated in another lawsuit that, in light of its position that administrative and judicial review of OPPS adjustments is statutorily precluded, any administrative appeals that reach the Administrative Law Judge stage *will be dismissed as unreviewable*. Ex. U to Pls.' Mem., ECF No. 2-24 ("If AHA member hospitals attempt to challenge non-reviewable [340B] determinations by filing administrative appeals with the Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals (OMHA), then OMHA *will flag those filings and dismiss them promptly*." (emphasis added)). HHS was similarly blunt in a letter that it submitted to the D.C. Circuit in the prior iteration of the instant lawsuit: "providers cannot challenge the reimbursement rate for [340B] drugs within the current Medicare administrative appeals process." Ex. Y. HHS does not suggest there is any chance it will change its position during the administrative review process. Nor does it suggest that the administrative review process might

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Out of an abundance of caution, EMHS has submitted requests for administrative law judge review of the three QIC decisions it has received. *See* Suppl. Ex. L at 8–13; Suppl. Ex. N at 8–13; Suppl. Ex. P at 9–14. Park Ridge will do likewise shortly. EMHS has not received any responses to its requests.

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yield a helpful factual record; in fact, HHS flatly acknowledges that the Court need not even "consider the administrative record in evaluating Plaintiffs' claim[s], since the claims present pure questions of statutory interpretation." Defs.' Mem. at 28 n.10. In other words, HHS does not dispute the premise that further administrative review would be entirely futile.

HHS argues instead that "Plaintiffs' contention that administrative review would be futile does not excuse compliance with the exhaustion requirement." *Id.* at 26 (citation omitted). HHS displays considerable audacity in insisting on exhaustion of administrative procedures that HHS believes Plaintiffs "cannot" pursue. Ex. Y. In any event, HHS's argument is squarely foreclosed by binding precedent and is based on a misreading of the authorities that HHS cites. The D.C. Circuit has squarely held that futility of further administrative review is a valid basis for judicial waiver of the exhaustion requirement. *Tataranowicz v. Sullivan*, 959 F.2d 268, 273–75 (D.C. Cir. 1992); *see also Nat'l Ass'n for Home Care & Hospice, Inc. v. Burwell* ("*NAHC*"), 77 F. Supp. 3d 103, 110–12 (D.D.C. 2015). Although it cites *Tataranowicz*, HHS makes no attempt to distinguish it (or *NAHC*).

Instead, HHS relies on a misreading of the Supreme Court's decision in *Weinberger v. Salfi*, 422 U.S. 749 (1975), in suggesting that that case supports an argument that futility does not excuse compliance with the exhaustion requirement. *See* Defs.' Mem. at 26. *Salfi* did hold that, where there had been no exhaustion *or presentment*, § 405(g)'s "final decision" requirement cannot be discarded on grounds of futility. *Id.* at 764. But for the plaintiffs in *Salfi* who had presented their claims, as HHS concedes Plaintiffs have here, the Court allowed judicial review to proceed because further administrative review would be futile. *See id.* at 764–67. And although the agency in *Salfi* did not contest exhaustion, *id.* at 767, the Supreme Court and the D.C. Circuit have repeatedly affirmed that courts can determine that exhaustion should be

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waived even in cases where the agency disagrees. *See Shalala v. Ill. Council on Long Term Care, Inc.*, 529 U.S. 1, 24 (2000); *Matthews v. Eldridge*, 424 U.S. 319, 330–31 (1976); *Tataranowicz*, 959 F.2d at 274.

Finally, HHS argues that the Supreme Court's *Illinois Council* decision held that even where the agency "lack[s] the power to resolve certain questions," claims against it must nevertheless undergo "an abbreviated administrative review process that establishes a path to expedited judicial review." Defs.' Mem. at 26–27. But the Court in *Illinois Council* stated, citing *Eldridge*, that "a court can deem [many of the procedural steps set forth in § 405(g)] waived in certain circumstances." 529 U.S. at 24. This authority derives both from the agency's authority to waive certain procedural steps, *see* 42 U.S.C. § 1395ff(b) (authorizing agencies to establish a process for expedited access to judicial review) and from the court's independent authority to determine whether waiver of the exhaustion requirement is appropriate. *Eldridge*, 424 U.S. at 330–32 ("denial of Eldridge's request for benefits constitutes a final decision for purposes of § 405(g) jurisdiction" even where Eldridge "did not exhaust the full set of internal-review procedures provided by the Secretary"); *Tataranowicz*, 959 F.2d at 274.

All three Hospital Plaintiffs have proceeded through multiple stages of administrative review to no avail, and any further review would be demonstrably futile. That is grounds for the Court to determine that the Secretary has reached a "final decision" for purposes of § 405(g) and to waive any requirement of further exhaustion.

# III. THE SECRETARY'S EXERCISE OF "ADJUSTMENT" AUTHORITY IS NOT COMMITTED TO AGENCY DISCRETION BY LAW.

HHS's argument that the Secretary's exercise of "adjustment" authority is "committed to agency discretion by law" is foreclosed by the D.C. Circuit's decision in *Amgen*. That case holds that "a more substantial departure from the default amounts would, at some point violate the

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Secretary's statutory obligation to make such payments and cease to be an 'adjustment'" and would therefore be subject to judicial review. 357 F.3d at 117. In other words, *Amgen* holds there *is* a "meaningful standard" against which to measure the Secretary's exercise of "adjustment" authority.

Further, regarding the statutory provision at issue here, Paragraph (14)(A)(iii), the Secretary's authority is limited not only by the meaning of the term "adjustment," but also by the Subclause (II) requirement that the adjustment be consistent with the average sales price of drugs and the Subclause (I) requirement that reimbursement may be based on acquisition cost only if the Secretary has certain rigorous data. These "statutory obligations," to use *Amgen*'s language, also provide meaningful standards by which to assess the legality of the 340B Provisions of the OPPS Rule. 357 F.3d at 117.

HHS's cases are inapposite. *Sierra Club v. Jackson* involved an "agency decision[] not to take enforcement action," and in that unique context courts "begin with the presumption that the agency's action is unreviewable." 648 F.3d 848, 855 (D.C. Cir. 2011). *Webster v. Doe*, 486 U.S. 592 (1988), and *Wendland v. Gutierrez*, 580 F. Supp. 2d 151 (D.D.C. 2008) both involved statutory language authorizing an agency to take action it "*deem[ed]* necessary." *Doe*, 486 U.S. at 600; 580 F. Supp. 2d at 153 (emphasis added). Indeed, in *Doe*, the Supreme Court indicated that the agency decision at issue *would* have been reviewable had the statute omitted the word "deem" and authorized action "simply when [it] *is* necessary" in the interests of the United States. 486 U.S. at 600 (emphasis in original). The language that *Doe* concluded would permit review is analogous to the adjustment language here. *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1395*l*(t)(14)(A)(iii)(II) (authorizing adjustment "as necessary for purposes of this paragraph"). That language provides meaningful constraints on agency action that a court can enforce. *See Amgen*, 357 F.3d at 117.

# IV. ON THE MERITS, THE SECRETARY EXCEEDED HIS "ADJUSTMENT" AUTHORITY UNDER SECTION 1395*l*(t)(14).

We have previously demonstrated that the Secretary exceeded his authority to adjust the statutory rate for separately payable drugs for three reasons: (1) the Secretary cannot use his statutory adjustment authority to set payment amounts based on acquisition costs; (2) the almost 30 percent reduction was not an "adjustment" of the average sales price; and (3) the adjustment authority may not be used for the purpose of undermining the 340B Program. Pls.' Mem. at 21–30. HHS's response on each point is unpersuasive.<sup>9</sup>

# A. The Secretary Cannot Use His "Adjustment" Authority Under Subclause (II) to Use Acquisition Costs in a Manner that Would Be Forbidden Under Subclause (I).

As we explained in our opening brief, Congress limited the acquisition-cost methodology for calculating reimbursements for separately payable drugs to circumstances in which the Secretary has "survey data" drawn from "a large sample of hospitals that is sufficient to generate a statistically significant estimate of the average hospital acquisition cost for each specified covered outpatient drug." 42 U.S.C. § 1395*l*(t)(14)(A)(iii)(I), (D)(iii). Undaunted by the fact that he "does not have acquisition cost survey data," *Am. Hosp. Ass'n*, 895 F.3d at 824, the Secretary calculated the payment amount based on an estimate of average acquisition cost anyway, framing his calculation as an "adjustment" of Average Sales Price under Subclause (II), claiming he could avoid the limitations of Subclause (I). *See* 82 Fed. Reg. at 52,498. If the Secretary had set the exact same payment rate based on the exact same information and cited Subclause (I) as authority for his action, he would obviously have been violating Subclause (I)'s data requirement. If Congress had intended for Subclause (II) sales price "adjustments" to

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Because HHS's interpretation of its authority is clearly foreclosed by the OPPS statute, deference under *Chevron U.S.A. Inc v. Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc.*, 467 U.S. 837 (1984), has no application.

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enable the Secretary to set reimbursement rates based on acquisition costs, as he has done here, it would not have enacted Subclause (I), imposing rigorous data requirements on HHS.

HHS's arguments to the contrary are unpersuasive. HHS claims that "the Secretary's adjustment authority would be rendered meaningless" if "the ultimate 'payment' must be based strictly on ASP" and that there must be some content to the Secretary's authority to "adjust" ASP so as to adhere to "one of the most basic interpretive canons, that a statute should be construed so that effect is given to all its provisions, so that no part will be inoperative or superfluous, void or insignificant." Defs.' Mem. at 29. But the Secretary's adjustment authority would not be "rendered meaningless" under Plaintiffs' reading: the Secretary may "adjust" ASP in a manner that bears a coherent relationship to ASP plus 6 percent, and that attempts to refine the national average sales price so it is more accurate, or better approximates pharmacy services and handling costs. *See* Pls.' Mem. at 26–27. The Secretary has made this type of adjustment in the past. *See id.* at 25–26.

Indeed it is *HHS's* reading that would render an entire provision of the statute superfluous. If the Secretary were correct that he may "adjust" ASP under Subclause (II) by whatever percentage is necessary to approximate acquisition cost, without the data required under Subclause (I), then Subclause (I) is superfluous in its entirety. HHS could simply use its "adjustment" authority under Subclause (II) to set the payment rate based on acquisition cost, whether it had statistically significant survey data or not. That is not how Congress writes statutes; if the Secretary does not have the requisite data for considering acquisition costs pursuant to Subclause (I), he may not do so anyway pursuant to Subclause (II) under the guise of "adjusting" ASP.

# B. The Payment Reduction in the OPPS Rule Was Not an "Adjustment" of ASP.

We explained in our opening brief that the Secretary's near-30% reduction in payment rate was not an "adjustment" of ASP because (1) it was too large to be an "adjustment" and (2) it bore no coherent relationship to ASP, the thing supposedly being "adjusted." Pls.' Mem. at 24–27.

None of HHS's responses holds water. First, HHS argues that "[t]he statute does not impose any restriction on the Secretary's discretionary 'adjustment' of OPPS drug payment rates ..., including any restriction on the *amount* of that adjustment." Defs.' Mem. at 30 (emphasis in original); *see also id.* at 1 (claiming that the Secretary's adjustment authority is a "broad and unequivocal grant of discretion"). But that argument ignores the "[1]imitations .... [that] inhere in the text" of a statutory provision that "only authorizes 'adjustments,' not a total elimination or severe restructuring of the statutory scheme." *Amgen*, 357 F.3d at 117.

HHS breezily dismisses this limitation, arguing that the challenged payment reduction "does not remotely approximate a 'total elimination or severe restructuring of the statutory scheme." Defs.' Mem. at 32 (quoting *Amgen*, 357 F.3d at 117). But the statute commands that the payment rate "shall be equal . . . [to] the average price of the drug in the year [ASP] . . . , as calculated and adjusted by the Secretary as necessary for purposes of this paragraph." 42 U.S.C. § 1395*l*(t)(14)(A)(iii)(II). A reduction of nearly 30% that is explicitly designed to approximate a measure of drug value *other than ASP* constitutes a "total elimination" of the requirement to set the payment rate based on ASP. Furthermore, HHS's boundless interpretation of its "adjustment" authority effectively rewrites Congress's chosen structure in two ways, allowing HHS: (1) to use its Subclause (II) "adjustment" authority to end-run the Subclause (I) data requirement; *and* (2) to adopt a rate under Subclause (II) that bears no meaningful relationship to

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the ASP plus 6% default rate. By any measure, that approach "severe[ly] restructure[s]" Congress's chosen statutory scheme. *Amgen*, 357 F.3d at 117.<sup>10</sup>

Second, HHS argues that the adjustments referenced in Paragraph (14)(E) for "overhead and related expenses, such as pharmacy services and handling costs," 42 U.S.C. § 1395*l*(t)(14)(E)(i), are "wholly distinct from the Secretary's broader authority to adjust OPPS drug payment rates 'as necessary'" under Subclause (II). Defs.' Mem. at 35. HHS contends that while Paragraph (14)(E) expressly authorizes only a limited set of adjustments, Subclause (II) "include[s] no similar qualifying language." *Id.* This argument ignores the fact that, under Subclause (II), the Secretary may only adjust ASP "as necessary for purposes of this paragraph." 42 U.S.C. § 1395*l*(t)(14)(A)(iii)(II). The only type of adjustments referenced in Paragraph (14) are the ones in Subparagraph (E), and the Secretary has no competing explanation for which adjustments are "necessary for purposes of this paragraph." The Secretary's view that "[t]he statute does not impose *any* restriction on the Secretary's discretionary 'adjustment' of OPPS drug payment rates under [Subclause (II)]," Defs.' Mem. at 30, reads this limiting language out of the statute.

Finally, HHS attempts to rebut Plaintiffs' argument that the payment reduction was "inadequately connected to the ASP" by contending that "the Secretary continues to 'calculate' ASP" in the same manner that it did before the 2018 OPPS Rule. Defs.' Mem. at 34. That response is plainly insufficient; the statute requires that the payment be equal to ASP, "as calculated *and adjusted* by the Secretary as necessary for purposes of this paragraph."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>10</sup> This case contrasts with *Amgen* itself, which involved a rate change for a single drug product made by a single company that quite clearly "[did] not work 'basic and fundamental changes in the scheme Congress created in the Medicare Act." 357 F.3d at 117 (citation omitted). Here, in contrast, the Secretary has expanded the scope of his adjustment authority in a manner that affects hundreds of hospitals and millions of patients.

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§ 1395*l*(t)(14)(A)(iii)(II). ASP is the thing being "adjusted," not just the thing being "calculated," and so any adjustment must coherently relate to ASP. Defendants' dictionary definitions agree. *See* Defs.' Mem. at 33 n.12 (citing dictionaries that define "adjust" to mean, for example, "a: to bring to a more satisfactory state . . . b: to make correspondent or comfortable . . . c: to bring the parts of to a true or more effective relative position" (alterations by Defendants)). The default ASP-plus-6% statutory rate is meaningless as a baseline if *any* departure from it is acceptable. *See Amgen*, 357 F.3d at 117 (noting that "a more substantial departure from the default amounts would, at some point, . . . cease to be an 'adjustment'").

# C. The Secretary May Not Use His "Adjustment" Authority to Target 340B Hospitals and to Undermine the 340B Program.

HHS argues that it is permitted to treat different hospital groups differently when setting payment rates for separately payable drugs under Subclause (II) "because other parts of the Medicare statute treat those types of providers differently." Defs.' Mem. at 36. As examples, HHS points to provisions that authorize special treatment for rural hospitals, children's hospitals, and cancer hospitals. *See id.* (citing 42 U.S.C. § 1395*l*(t)(7)(D)(ii), (t)(13)). If anything, the fact that *other* parts of the Medicare statute authorize differential treatment for *other* groups of hospitals undercuts HHS's argument that the Secretary may specifically target 340B hospitals, for which Subclause (II) does not authorize differential treatment. Indeed, as Plaintiffs pointed out in their opening brief, Pls.' Mem. at 27–28, Subclause (I) expressly authorizes the Secretary to "vary" payments "by hospital group," and Subclause (II) has no similar authority. *See* 42 U.S.C. § 1395*l*(t)(14)(A)(iii)(I), (II); *see also id.* § 1395*l*(t)(2)(E) (authorizing the Secretary to "establish … other adjustments as determined to be necessary to ensure equitable payments, such as adjustments for certain classes of hospitals"). ASP is a nationwide measure of drug

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value, *see* 42 U.S.C. § 1395w-3a, and, unlike other provisions of the OPPS statute, Subclause (II) contains no authority for the Secretary to adjust ASP differently for different hospital groups.

HHS also protests that the 340B Provisions of the OPPS Rule were not designed to undermine the purposes of the 340B Program. HHS contends that is so, first, because the 340B Program implements drug discounts, and the 2018 OPPS Rule affects only the amount that hospitals are reimbursed-not the discounts they receive when acquiring drugs. Defs.' Mem. at 36–37. HHS argues that any difference between the discounted drug prices and the amount reimbursed "is an ancillary benefit to providers of a misalignment between acquisition costs and reimbursements, rather than a purpose of the 340B Program." Id. at 37 n.13. This argument completely ignores Congress's stated purpose in enacting the 340B Program. Much as HHS may disagree with the 340B Program on policy grounds, the core purpose of that Program is to enable hospitals serving underserved populations "to stretch scarce Federal resources as far as possible, reaching more eligible patients and providing more comprehensive services." H.R. Rep. No. 102-384(II), at 12 (1992). In 2010, Congress reaffirmed that purpose by expanding the Program to additional groups of hospitals. See Pls.' Mem. at 30 (discussing 42 U.S.C. § 256b(a)(4)(M)-(O)). HHS cannot seriously deny that it is undermining the purpose of the Program by drastically reducing the difference between reimbursements and discounted prices.<sup>11</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>11</sup> Many of HHS's policy objections to the 340B Program rest on inaccurate factual statements. For example, HHS asserted that reducing reimbursements for 340B Drugs would result in lower patient copays. Ex. A, 82 Fed. Reg. at 52,495–96, 52,498. But as several commenters pointed out, most Medicare beneficiaries do not cover their own copays and would not benefit from this reduction. *See, e.g.*, Ex. C at 12 (AHA Comment); Ex. E at 10 (AEH Comment). Commenters also pointed out that HHS's drastic reimbursement cuts in the 340B Provisions of the 2018 OPPS Rule would likely *raise* copays for the majority of Medicare beneficiaries because of corresponding budget-neutrality adjustments. *See* Ex. C at 12 (AHA Comment); Ex. E at 9–10 (AEH Comment). And more fundamentally, HHS may not target and undermine a congressionally mandated program based on its own policy disagreements with that program.

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Second, HHS argues that the 340B Provisions of the OPPS Rule were not intended to undermine the purposes of the 340B Program because they sought only to make Medicare reimbursements "more aligned" with providers' acquisition costs, not to "*eliminate*" the difference between the two. Defs.' Mem. at 37 (emphasis in original). That is, at best, a purely semantic distinction, and in any event, when an agency has specifically attempted to undermine a program enacted by Congress, it is no answer that the agency did not *entirely* eliminate the program's benefits, but only *mostly* so.

# V. THE COURT SHOULD GRANT PLAINTIFFS FINAL JUDGMENT UNDER RULE 65(a)(2).

Plaintiffs have previously demonstrated that they meet each of the four preliminary injunction factors. *See* Pls.' Mem. at 21–33. Plaintiffs reaffirm the arguments in their Motion regarding each factor. Notably, Defendants have conceded the "irreparable harm" factor by failing to address it. *See* Defs.' Mem. at 39–41 (addressing likelihood of success on the merits, balance of equities, and public interest, but not irreparable harm); *see also Texas v. United States*, 798 F.3d 1108, 1115 (D.C. Cir. 2015) (noting that, under D.D.C. Local Rule 7(b), the district court may "deem[] as conceded any of a movant's arguments to which the opposing party fails to respond").

As Plaintiffs noted in their Motion for a Preliminary and Permanent Injunction, if the Court consolidates the merits with the hearing on the preliminary injunction, it need not consider the four preliminary injunction factors. Pls.' Mem. at 34–35 (citing, *e.g, March for Life v. Burwell*, 128 F. Supp. 3d 116, 124 (D.D.C. 2015)). While Plaintiffs have satisfied the

*See Utility Air Reg. Grp. v. EPA*, 134 S. Ct. 1427, 2445 (2014) ("An agency has no power to 'tailor' legislation to bureaucratic policy goals by rewriting unambiguous statutory terms.").

requirements for a preliminary injunction, the Court should reach the merits and issue a final judgment in favor of Plaintiffs.

### **CONCLUSION**

The parties have fully briefed all of the issues in this case three times. As Defendants acknowledge, "this suit is a near carbon copy of [the] suit Plaintiffs filed last year in this Court." Defs.' Mem. at 15. HHS has had more than an ample opportunity to brief the legal issues in this case, and there are no factual issues to be resolved. Plaintiffs respectfully ask that the Court deny Defendants' Motion to Dismiss, advance its determination of the merits under Rule 65(a)(2), enter judgment for the Plaintiffs, and award the relief requested in the Complaint.

Dated: September 26, 2018

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ William B. Schultz William B. Schultz (DC Bar No. 218990) Ezra B. Marcus (DC Bar No. 252685) ZUCKERMAN SPAEDER LLP 1800 M Street, NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20036 Tel: 202-778-1800 Fax: 202-822-8136 wschultz@zuckerman.com emarcus@zuckerman.com

Attorneys for Plaintiffs

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# **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on September 26, 2018, I caused the foregoing to be electronically served on counsel of record via the Court's CM/ECF system.

<u>/s/ William B. Schultz</u> William B. Schultz

# Supplemented Exhibit L

EMMC Encounter #22832712 Case 1.18-cV-	- 02084-RC***D5550266611	16-1 Filed 09/26/18 Pa	ge 2 of 14
PAYMENT DATE: 02/06/18 EA MEDICARE-ACUTE			
EASTERN MAINE MEDICAL CENTE 43 WHITING HILL RD BREWER ME 044121005 1790789147	ER FISCAL PERIOD ENDING 1.80930 BILL TYPE 131	IGLE OUTPATIENT SERVIC	
POL# ICN 0054	0228327128 SERVI 140790 PAT STAT XN 21802300601207MEA	CE FROM 20180117 THRU CLAIM STAT 1 CLAI	20180117 IM # 603
CHARGES: PP	PS DATA:	PAYMENT DATA:	********
REPORTED         19319.70         DR           NCOVD         .00         DR           DENIED         .00         DR           DR         .00         DR	G NUMBER	REIMB RATE .00 PRIMARY PAY .00 PROF COMP .00 ESRD AMT .00 HCPCS AMT	$\begin{array}{c} 0.31 \\ .00 \\ .00 \\ .00 \\ 6156.41 \end{array}$
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CROSS-OVER PAYER NAME:			
COMMENT 1:			
COMMENT 2:			
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REV DATE HCPCS/HIPPS M	ODS UNIT/VISIT CHGS	ALLOWED CC RSN	
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0636 01/17/18 J3357 JGPO		4826.63 CO 45 CO 253 PR 2	13025.29 09261 98.50 1231.28

	MEDICARE REDETERMINATION REQUEST FORM — 1 <sup>st</sup> LEVEL OF APPEAL
1.	Beneficiary's name:
2.	Medicare number:
3.	Item or service you wish to appeal:
	Date the service or item was received: 01/17/2018
5.	Date of the initial determination notice (please include a copy of the notice with this request): (If you received your initial determination notice more than 120 days ago, include your reason for the late filing.) 2/06/18
	<ul> <li>5a. Name of the Medicare contractor that made the determination (not required):</li> <li>5b. Does this appeal involve an overpayment?  Yes X No</li> </ul>
	<b>5b.</b> Does this appeal involve an overpayment?  Yes Ki No (for providers and suppliers only)
c	
ΰ.	I do not agree with the determination decision on my claim because: The payment(s) received for 340B drugs reflect a new reimbursement rate of Average Sales Price (ASP) minus 22.5%, as provided by the 2018 OPPS Rule. 82 Fed. Reg, 52,356. Numerous comments to the proposed rule (see pp. 52,499-502) correctly explained that this new rate exceeds the Secretary's authority. The reimbursement rate should reflect the ASP plus 6% 2017 rate, as required by law. The payment(s) should be \$7045.3.
ъ. 7.	The payment(s) received for 340B drugs reflect a new reimbursement rate of Average Sales Price (ASP) minus 22.5%, as provided by the 2018 OPPS Rule. 82 Fed. Reg, 52,356. Numerous comments to the proposed rule (see pp. 52,499-502) correctly explained that this new rate exceeds the Secretary's authority. The reimbursement rate should reflect the ASP plus 6% 2017 rate, as required by law. The payment(s) should be \$7045.3.

- 9. Person appealing: 
  Beneficiary 
  Provider/Supplier 
  Representative
- Name, address, and telephone number of person appealing: Peggy Stavitz, VP Enterprise Revenue Cycle
   43 Whiting Hill Rd, Brewer, ME 04412. (207) 973-4642
- **11.** Signature of person appealing:
- **12.** Date signed: <u>3/19/18</u>

PRIVACY ACT STATEMENT: The legal authority for the collection of information on this form is authorized by section 1869 (a)(3) of the Social Security Act. The information provided will be used to further document your appeal. Submission of the information requested on this form is voluntary, but failure to provide all or any part of the requested information may affect the determination of your appeal. Information you furnish on this form may be disclosed by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services to another person or government agency only with respect to the Medicare Program and to comply with Federal laws requiring or permitting the disclosure of information or the exchange of information between the Department of Health and Human Services and other agencies. Additional information about these disclosures can be found in the system of records notice for system no. 09-70-0566, as amended, available at 71 Fed. Reg. 54489 (2006) or at http://www.ems.gov/PrivacyActSystemofRecords/downloads/0566.pdf

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Anational Government Services.

May 31, 2018

EASTERN MAINE MEDICAL CENTER 43 WHITING HILL RD BREWER, ME 04412-1005

**Beneficiary Contact Information** 

1-800-MEDICARE or 1-800-633-4227 Medicare Number of Beneficiary:

**Provider Contact Information** 

If you have questions, write or call:

National Government Services, Inc. Medicare Appeals Department P.O. Box 7111 Indianapolis, IN 46207-7111 (888) 855-4356

Re: Appeal # 1-7428674601 Medicare Beneficiary:

Dear Eastern Maine Medical Center,

This letter is in response to your redetermination request that was received in our office on April 03, 2018. The redetermination was requested for the following dates of service.

	Claims List	
Record #	Claim #	Dates of Service
Claim #1	21802300601207MEA	01/17/2018 - 01/17/2018

Your redetermination request has been dismissed because it did not form a valid request for redetermination. In order to process a redetermination request, we need the following items to be addressed:

Your request has been dismissed because under the Outpatient Prospective Payment System (OPPS), CMS annually sets payment rates for covered outpatient services, including covered outpatient drugs. Section 1848(i)(1) of the Act prohibits administrative and judicial review of these periodic adjustments. (Reference: 42 U.S.C. § 13951(t)(14)(A)(iii)(11) and 42 U.S.C. § 13951(t)(12)(A), (C), (E)). You may file your request again if it has been 120 days or less since the date of receipt of the initial determination notice. When you file your request, please make sure you have addressed all of the above listed items and send your request to our office at the address noted above.

If you disagree with this dismissal, you have two options:

Appeal # 1-7428674601

- 1. You may request that we vacate our dismissal. We will vacate our dismissal if you demonstrate that you have good and sufficient cause for failing to address all of the items listed above in your request. Your request to vacate this dismissal **must be received at the address above within six months of the date of receipt of this letter.**
- 2. If you think we have incorrectly dismissed your request (that is, you believe you did address all of the above listed items in your request), you may request a reconsideration of this dismissal by a Qualified Independent Contractor (QIC). Your request must be received by the QIC at the address below within 60 days of receipt of this letter. In your request, please explain why you believe the dismissal was incorrect. Please note that the QIC will not consider any evidence for establishing coverage of the claims being appealed. Their examination will be limited to whether or not the dismissal was appropriate. Please send your request to:

C2C Solutions Inc. Medicare Part A East P.O. Box 45305 Jacksonville, FL 32232-5305

Sincerely,

Carol Smith National Government Services, Inc. A Medicare Contractor

cc:

Appeal # 1-7428674601

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES CENTERS FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES

	MEDICARE RECONSIDERATION REQUEST FORM — 2 <sup>ND</sup> LEVEL OF APPEAL
1.	Beneficiary's name:
2.	Medicare number:
3.	Item or service you wish to appeal:
4.	Date the service or item was received: 01/17/2018
5.	Date of the redetermination notice (please include a copy of the notice with this request): (If you received your redetermination notice more than 180 days ago, include your reason for the late filing.) May 31, 2018
	5a. Name of the Medicare contractor that made the redetermination (not required if copy of notice attached
	National Government Services
	<b>5b.</b> Does this appeal involve an overpayment? □ Yes ⊠ No (for providers and suppliers only)
5.	I do not agree with the redetermination decision on my claim because:
	The payment(s) received for 340B drugs reflect a new reimbursement rate of Average Sales Price (ASP) minus 22.5% as provided by the 2018 OPPS Rule. 82 Fed.Reg 52,356. Numerous comments to the proposed rule(see pp. 52,499-502) correctly explained that this new rate exceeds the Secretary's authority. The reimbursement rate should reflect the ASP plus 6% 2017 rate. The payment(s) should be \$7045.30
<b>'</b> .	Additional information Medicare should consider:
	The new rate violates 42 U.S.C. §13951(t)(14)(A)(iii)(II), the authority to pay for this drug, because it: (1) is not an "adjustment" to the statutory default rate (ASP+6%); (2) is based on acquisition cost, when reliable data on acquisition cost is concededly unavailable; and (3) is for the explicit purpose of significantly reducing benefits provided by the statutorily-created 340B program.
3.	☐ I have evidence to submit. Please attach the evidence to this form or attach a statement explaining what you intend to submit and when you intend to submit it. You may also submit additional evidence at a later time, but all evidence must be received prior to the issuance of the reconsideration.
	I do not have evidence to submit.
•	Person appealing: 🗆 Beneficiary 🖾 Provider/Supplier 🔲 Representative
	Name, address, and telephone number of person appealing: Jason Cunningham, Sys Dir Rev Integrity, EMHS
	140 Academy St. Prasanna Building, Presque Isle, ME 04769 Phone (207) 768-4278
	Signature of person appealing: Jason Cunningham
	Date signed:

permutung the disclosure of information or the exchange of information between the Department of Health and Human Services and other agencies. Additional information about these disclosures can be found in the system of records notice for system no. 09-70-0566, as amended, available at 71 Fed. Reg. 54489 (2006) or at http://www.cms.gov/PrivacyActSystemofRecords/downloads/0566.pdf

Form CMS-20033 (12/10)

Medicare Appeal Number: 1-7714878674

September 07, 2018

EASTERN MAINE MEDICAL CENTER 140 ACADEMY ST PRASANNA BLDG PRESQUE ISLE, ME 04769

RE:

Beneficiary: Med ID#: Appellant: Eastern Maine Medical Center

Dear J. Cunningham:

12

This letter is to inform you that your request for a QIC (Qualified Independent Contractor) reconsideration of your redetermination dismissal is UNFAVORABLE. Your redetermination request was dismissed by National Government Services Inc. because the party that requested a redetermination does not have a right to a redetermination since administrative review is not available for this issue. In accordance with 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Section 405.952, because administrative review is not available for this issue, there is not sufficient cause to reverse the contractor's dismissal. Therefore, the contractor's original dismissal stands.

In accordance with 42 CFR Section 405.974 (b)(3), a QIC's reconsideration of a contractor's dismissal of a redetermination request is final and not subject to any further review. You have no further appeal rights on this case.

If you have questions:

Beneficiaries: contact 1-800-MEDICARE (1-800-633-4227) Providers: contact the Medicare Administrative Contractor Sincerely,

Christine Smith

CHRISTINE SMITH, cc:

# Contact Information

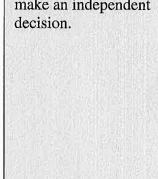
If you have questions, write or call:

C2C Innovative

Solutions, Inc. Medicare Part A East QIC Contractor P.O. Box 45307 Jacksonville, FL 32232-5307

*Telephone number:* 904-224-7446

Who we are: We are a Qualified Independent Contractor (QIC). Medicare has contracted with us to review your file and make an independent decision.



Case 1:18-cv-02084-RC Document 16-1 Filed 09/26/18 Page 8 of 14

<b>Medicare</b> Appeal	
Number:	

1-7714878674

6

# Appeal Details

Appellant Eastern Maine Medical Center	
AC National Government Services Inc.(	14111)
Redetermination Number Beneficiary N HIC#	Name/ Date of Service
1-7428674601	01/17/18

THIS IS NOT A BILL – Keep this letter or a copy for your records.

Case 1:	18-cv-02084-RC Docur	nent	16-1 Filed 09	9/26/18	Page 9 c	of 14
Case 1:	REQUEST FOR ADM	are H	learings and Ap	peals JUDGE (	ALJ)	
	Part are you appealing (if know					
Part A 🗙 Part B	Part C (Medicare Advant	_		an 🗌	Part D (Pres	scription Drug Plan)
The Medicare <u>beneficiary</u> appealed, or is appealing a X The <u>provider</u> or <u>supplier</u> th	rou, or which party are you rep or <u>enrollee</u> , or a successor (such a Medicare Secondary Payer iss at furnished the items or services a Medicare Secondary Payer iss	as an ue, s to the	estate), who receiv			
Section 3: What is your (the	appealing party's) information	<b>?</b> (Rei	presentative inform	ation in nev	t section)	
Name (First, Middle Initial, Las		I (INO	Firm or Organizat			•
Jason T Cunningham			Eastern Maine He			
Address where appeals corres	spondence should be sent	City			State	ZIP Code
140 Academy Street, Parsanna	a Building	Pres	que Isle		Maine	04769
Telephone Number (207) 768-4278	Fax Number (207) 768-4364	E-Ma jcuni	ail ningham2@emhs.o	rg		
Section 4: What is the repres	sentative's information? (Skip i	f you d	to not have a repre	sentative)		
Name			Firm or Organizat		cable)	
Mailing Address	<u>5</u> 1.	City			State	ZIP Code
Telephone Number	Fax Number	E-Ma	ail			
Did you file an appointment of or other documents authorizing level of appeal?	representation (form CMS-1696) g your representation at a prior		X No. <i>Please file</i> Yes	e the docun	nent(s) with a	this request.
appear involves multiple benef	ealed? Submit a separate reque iciaries or enrollees, use the mul	tiple cl	each Reconsiderat aim attachment (Ol	ion or Dism MHA-100A	issal that yo	u wish to appeal. If the
Name of entity that issued the attach a copy of the Reconside C2C Innovative Solutions, Inc		-	Reconsideration ( copy of the Recon 1-7714878674			se) Number ( <i>or attach a</i> )
Beneficiary or Enrollee Name			Health Insurance	Claim Num	ber	
Beneficiary or Enrollee Mailing	Address	City			State	ZIP Code
What item(s) or service(s) are Drug Payment	you appealing? ( <i>N/A if appealing</i>	a Disi	missal)	Date(s) of 01/17/201		ng appealed (if applicable)
Supplier or Provider Name (N/	A for Part D appeals)	Supplier or Provider Telephone Number (N/A for Part D app		N/A for Part D appeals)		
Eastern Maine Medical Center			(207) 973-5000			
Supplier or Provider Mailing Ad	Idress (N/A for Part D appeals)	City			State	ZIP Code
43 Whiting Hill Road		Bang			ME	04412
	scription drugs ONLY (Skip for	all oth	ner appeals)			
Part D Prescription Drug Plan N	Name		What drug(s) are y	/ou appeali	ng?	
related to payment (for example applying the standard time fran	ed hearing? vailable if your appeal is not sole e, you do not have the drug) and ne for a decision (90 days) may ability to regain maximum function		you time	r prescriber frame for a	explain why decision (9	please explain or have applying the standard 0 days) may jeopardize regain maximum function.

# Section 7: Why do you disagree with the Reconsideration or Dismissal being appealed? (Attach a continuation sheet if necessary)

See attached continuation sheet.

Section 8: Are you submitting evidence wit			dence?			
X I am not planning to submit evidence at th	is time. (Skip to Sectio	n 9, below)	R			
I am submitting evidence with this reques	t.					
I plan to submit evidence. Indicate what y	ou plan to submit and v	when you plan to submit	it:			
submitted for the matter that	esenting a beneficiary,	ls only. If you are a prov you must include a stat ad was not submitted pre	ement explaining	or a provider of why the evide	supplier that nce is being	
Section 9: Is there other information about						
Are you aggregating claims to meet the amoun aggregation request. See 42 C.F.R. § 405.100	06(e) and (f), and 423.1	970(c) for request requi	rements.) 🗵	No 📋	Yes	
Are you waiving the oral hearing before an AL yes, attach a completed form OMHA-104 or or	ther explanation. N/A if	requesting review of a c	lismissal.) 🖵 🛛	No X	Yes	
Does the request involve claims that were par status of any appeals for claims in the sample	t of a statistical sample that are not included in	? (If yes, please explain n this request.)	the 🔀	No 🗌	Yes	
Section 10: Certification of copies sent to c	ther parties (Part A a	nd Part B appeals only)				
If another party to the claim or issue that you a sent a copy of the Reconsideration or Dismiss	al, you must send a	Name of Recipient				
copy of your request for an ALJ hearing or rev that party.	iew of dismissal to	Mailing Address				
Indicate the party (or their representative) to w where you are sending a copy of the request, a	and when the copy	City		State	ZIP Code	
will be sent (attach a continuation sheet if there parties).	e are multiple	Date of Mailing				
X Check here if no other parties were sent a	copy of the Reconside	eration or Dismissal.				
Section 11: Filing instructions						
Your appealed claim must meet the current an visit <u>www.hhs.gov/omha</u> for information on the that came with your reconsideration (for examp that conducted the reconsideration). If instructed	current amount in con ole, requests for hearin	troversy. Send this reque g following a Part C reco	est form to the er onsideration are o	tity in the ann	al instructions	
Beneficiaries and enrollees, send your request to:	For expedited Part D appeals, send your request to:All other appellants, send your request to:				our	
OMHA Centralized Docketing Attn: Beneficiary Mail Stop 200 Public Square, Suite 1260 Cleveland, Ohio 44114-2316	OMHA Centralized DocketingOMHA Centralized DocketingAttn: Expedited Part D Mail Stop200 Public Square, Suite 1260200 Public Square, Suite 1260Cleveland, Ohio 44114-2316					
We must receive this request within 60 calendar assume that you received the Reconsideration of provide evidence to the contrary. <i>If you are filing</i>	or Dismissal 5 calendar	days after the date of the	e Reconsideration	n or Dismissal	unless vou	
		STATEMENT				
The legal authority for the collection of inform	ation on this form is a	uthorized by the Social	Security Act (sec	tion 1155 of T	itle XI and	

The legal authority for the collection of information on this form is authorized by the Social Security Act (section 1155 of Title XI and sections 1852(g)(5), 1860D-4(h)(1), 1869(b)(1), and 1876 of Title XVIII). The information provided will be used to further document your appeal. Submission of the information requested on this form is voluntary, but failure to provide all or any part of the requested information may affect the determination of your appeal. Information you furnish on this form may be disclosed by the Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals to another person or governmental agency only with respect to the Medicare Program and to comply with Federal laws requiring the disclosure of information or the exchange of information between the Department of Health and Human Services and other agencies.

# If you need large print or assistance, please call 1-855-556-8475

### Section 7: Why do you disagree with the Reconsideration or Dismissal being appealed?

(continuation sheet) 1-7714878674

The payment(s) received for 340B drugs reflect a new reimbursement rate of Average Sales Price (ASP) minus 22.5%, as provided by the 2018 OPPS Rule. 82 Fed. Reg. 52,356. Numerous comments to the proposed rule (see pp. 52,499–502) correctly explained that this new rate exceeds the Secretary's authority. The reimbursement rate should reflect the ASP plus 6% 2017 rate, as required by law. The payment(s) should be \$7,045.30.

The new rate violates 42 U.S.C. § 1359l(t)(14)(A)(iii)(II), the authority to pay for the drug, because it: (1) is not an "adjustment" to the statutory default rate (ASP+6%); (2) is based on acquisition cost, when reliable data on acquisition cost is concededly unavailable; and (3) is for the explicit purpose of significantly reducing benefits provided by the statutorily-created 340B program.



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals

### WAIVER OF RIGHT TO AN ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE (ALJ) HEARING

**Instructions:** If you are an appellant or other party to a hearing before an Administrative Law Judge (ALJ) with the Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals (OMHA), you may waive your right to the oral hearing and request that a decision be made based on the record. When you waive your right to a hearing, either an ALJ or an attorney adjudicator may decide your appeal.

If you are the appellant and want your appeal to be decided without a hearing, complete this form and include it with your request for an ALJ hearing (form OMHA-100) or, if you have already filed your request for an ALJ hearing, send this form to the assigned OMHA adjudicator (visit <u>www.hhs.gov/omha</u> and use the appeal status lookup tool to find your assigned adjudicator). Any other party that wants the appeal to be decided without a hearing may complete this form and send it to the assigned OMHA adjudicator. If an adjudicator has not yet been assigned, send this form to OMHA Central Operations, Attention: Waiver Mail Stop (visit <u>www.hhs.gov/omha</u> or call the number at the bottom of this form for the full mailing address).

If all of the parties to the appealed matter who would be sent a notice of hearing do not also waive the ALJ hearing (for example, a provider or supplier that was held financially responsible for the denied items or services), or the assigned ALJ or attorney adjudicator believes a hearing is necessary to decide the appeal, a hearing may be held by an ALJ, and the ALJ will issue the decision or other dispositive order in the appeal.

OMHA Appeal Number (if known)		ber or the reconsideration (Medicare appeal or case) number? Reconsideration Number ( <i>if OMHA appeal number not known</i> ) 1-7714878674			
Section 2: What is the information for	the party w	aiving the hearing? (Representative info	ormation in next section)		
Name (First, Middle initial, Last)		Firm or Organization (if applicable)	Telephone Number		
Jason T Cunningham		Eastern Maine Healthcare Systems 207-768-4278			
Section 3: What is the representative'	s informatio	n? (Skip if you do not have a represental	ive)		
Name		Firm or Organization (if applicable) Telephone Number			

Section 4: Explain why you wish to waive your right to an ALJ hearing and have the appeal decided based on the record:

There are no factual disputes in this appeal, which challenges provisions of the 2018 hospital OPPS rule regarding payments under the 340B Program. Furthermore, an ALJ would not have authority to invalidate these provisions of the regulation, and thus could not issue a favorable decision in this appeal. 42 C.F.R. § 405.1063(a)

### Section 5: Acknowledge the following by signing and dating this form:

ever Z. Cummulum

I understand that I may have a right to a hearing before an ALJ. I understand that having an ALJ hearing would provide me with the opportunity to present oral testimony and to present and/or question witnesses. I understand that this opportunity to be seen and heard could be helpful to the ALJ in making a decision.

I understand that my waiver of an ALJ hearing does not affect the right of other parties to an ALJ hearing.

I understand that even if all parties waive their right to an ALJ hearing, if the ALJ determines that a hearing is necessary to obtain testimony from a non-party, the ALJ may still hold a hearing to obtain that testimony. If a hearing is held, the ALJ will offer the parties the opportunity to appear at the hearing (which may be in person, by telephone or by video-teleconference), but may hold the hearing even if none of the parties decide to appear. I understand that if a hearing is held and I do not attend the hearing, I still have the right to submit written evidence.

I understand that my waiver may be denied if it is determined that my attendance is necessary to decide the appeal.

If I change my mind and decide that I would like a hearing before an ALJ, I understand I must submit a withdrawal of this waiver (see form OMHA-114) before a notice of decision or other dispositive order is issued by an ALJ or attorney adjudicator. If I withdraw my waiver of hearing, I understand that any applicable time frame to decide the appeal may be extended in order to schedule and hold the hearing. I also understand that if a hearing has already been conducted, the ALJ may decide not to conduct another one.

Party or Representative Signature

Date 9/21/18

**Privacy Act Statement** 

The legal authority for the collection of information on this form is authorized by the Social Security Act (section 1155 of Title XI and sections 1852(g)(5), 1860D-4(h)(1), 1869(b)(1), and 1876 of Title XVIII). The information provided will be used to further document your appeal. Submission of the information requested on this form is voluntary, but failure to provide all or any part of the requested information may affect the determination of your appeal. Information you furnish on this form may be disclosed by the Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals to another person or governmental agency only with respect to the Medicare Program and to comply with Federal laws requiring the disclosure of information or the exchange of information between the Department of Health and Human Services and other agencies.

# If you need large print or assistance, please call 1-855-556-8475

Medicare Appeal Number: 1-7714878674

September 07, 2018

EASTERN MAINE MEDICAL CENTER 140 ACADEMY ST PRASANNA BLDG PRESQUE ISLE, ME 04769

RE:

Beneficiary: Med ID#: Appellant: Eastern Maine Medical Center

Dear J. Cunningham:

This letter is to inform you that your request for a QIC (Qualified Independent Contractor) reconsideration of your redetermination dismissal is UNFAVORABLE. Your redetermination request was dismissed by National Government Services Inc. because the party that requested a redetermination does not have a right to a redetermination since administrative review is not available for this issue. In accordance with 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Section 405.952, because administrative review is not available for this issue, there is not sufficient cause to reverse the contractor's dismissal. Therefore, the contractor's original dismissal stands.

In accordance with 42 CFR Section 405.974 (b)(3), a QIC's reconsideration of a contractor's dismissal of a redetermination request is final and not subject to any further review. You have no further appeal rights on this case.

If you have questions:

Beneficiaries: contact 1-800-MEDICARE (1-800-633-4227) Providers: contact the Medicare Administrative Contractor Sincerely,

Christine Smith

CHRISTINE SMITH, cc: Contact Information

If you have questions, write or call:

C2C Innovative Solutions, Inc. Medicare Part A East QIC Contractor P.O. Box 45307 Jacksonville, FL 32232-5307

*Telephone number:* 904-224-7446

Who we are: We are a Qualified Independent Contractor (QIC). Medicare has contracted with us to review your file and make an independent decision.

	· · ·	Medicare Appeal Number: 1-7714878674
State of the second second		
	Appeal Details	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	Appeal Details	
Appellation Eastern Maine Medica AC National Government	al Center	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
National Government	al Center Services Inc.(14111)	
National Government	al Center Services Inc.(14111)	//Date of Service

1.1

THIS IS NOT A BILL – Keep this letter or a copy for your records.

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Sec.

# Supplemented Exhibit N

EMMC Enco	unter #1829078080 :18-cv-02084-F	C <sup>1/1</sup> Document	Ĩ6²-∕2°°/ᢪilåd 0	9/26/18 Pag	ge 2 of 14	
PAYMENT DATE: 02/20/1 MEDICARE-ACUTE	8 EASTERN M	AINE MEDICAL	CENTER	RUN DATE: 0	2/20/18	
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**************************************	PCN 182907808	014 SERV	ICE FROM 201	Q0115 mupr	20100115	
POL# IC MRN 01229884	CRN 21803	PAT STA 700743607MEA				
CHARGES: REPORTED 21883.	PPS DATA:		DAVMEN	י עשעם שו		
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0335 01/15/18 96417	PO 1	279.00	46.16 (	PR 2 CO 45 CO 253	60.21 220.13	05692
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### MEDICARE REDETERMINATION REQUEST FORM — 1<sup>st</sup> LEVEL OF APPEAL

Beneficiary's name:
Medicare number:
Item or service you wish to appeal:
Date the service or item was received: 01/15/2018
Date of the initial determination notice (please include a copy of the notice with this request): ( <i>If you received your initial determination notice more than 120 days ago, include your reason for the late filing.</i> ) 2/20/18
<b>5a.</b> Name of the Medicare contractor that made the determination (not required):
<b>5b.</b> Does this appeal involve an overpayment? (for providers and suppliers only)
I do not agree with the determination decision on my claim because: The payment(s) received for 340B drugs reflect a new reimbursement rate of Average Sales Price (ASP) minus 22.5%, as provided by the 2018 OPPS Rule. 82 Fed. Reg. 52,356. Numerous comments to the proposed rule (see pp. 52,499-502) correctly explained that this new rate exceeds the Secretary's authority. The reimbursement rate should reflect the ASP plus 6% 2017 rate. The payment(s) should be \$4017.69 (J9306) and \$2694.88 (J9355).
Additional information Medicare should consider: The new rate violates 42 U.S.C. § 1395I(t)(14)(A)(iii)(II), the authority to pay for this drug, because it: (1) is not an "adjustment" to the statutory default rate (ASP+6%); (2) is based on acquisition cost, when reliable data on acquisition cost is concededly unavailable; and (3) is for the explicit purpose of significantly reducing benefits provided by the statutorily-created 340B program.
<ul> <li>I have evidence to submit. Please attach the evidence to this form or attach a statement explaining what you intend to submit and when you intend to submit it. You may also submit additional evidence at a later time, but all evidence must be received prior to the issuance of the redetermination.</li> <li>I do not have evidence to submit.</li> </ul>
Person appealing: Beneficiary Provider/Supplier Representative
Name, address, and telephone number of person appealing: Peggy Stavitz, VP Enterprise Revenue Cycle 43 Whiting Hill Rd, Brewer, ME 04412. (207) 973-4642
Signature of person appealing:

information provided will be used to further document your appeal. Submission of the information requested on this form is voluntary, but failure to provide all or any part of the requested information may affect the determination of your appeal. Information you furnish on this form may be disclosed by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services to another person or government agency only with respect to the Medicare Program and to comply with Federal laws requiring or permitting the disclosure of information or the exchange of information between the Department of Health and Human Services and other agencies. Additional information about these disclosures can be found in the system of records notice for system no. 09-70-0566, as amended, available at 71 Fed. Reg. 54489 (2006) or at http://www.cms.gov/PrivacyActSystemofRecords/downloads/0566.pdf

Form CMS-20027 (12/10)

Case 1:18-cv-02084-RC Document 16-2 Filed 09/26/18 Page 4 of 14



National Government Services

May 30, 2018

Eastern Maine Medical Center 43 WHITING HILL RD BREWER, ME 04412

**Beneficiary Contact Information** 

1-800-MEDICARE or 1-800-633-4227

Medicare Number of Beneficiary:

Provider Contact Information

If you have questions, write or call:

National Government Services, Inc. Medicare Appeals Department, P.O. Box 7111 Indianapolis, IN 46207-7111 (888) 855-4356

Re: Appeal # 1-7427073361 Medicare Beneficiary: 21803700743607MEA 01/15/2018

Dear Eastern Maine Medical Center,

This letter is in response to your redetermination request that was received in our office on April 03, 2018. The redetermination was requested for the following dates of service.

	Claims List		
Record #	Claim #	Dates of Service	1.
Claim #1	21803700743607MEA	01/15/2018 - 01/15/2018	1

Your redetermination request has been dismissed because it did not form a valid request for redetermination. In order to process a redetermination request, we need the following items to be addressed:

Your request has been dismissed because under the Outpatient Prospective Payment System(OPPS), CMS annually sets payment rates for covered outpatient services, including covered outpatient drugs. Section 1848(i)(1) of the Act prohibits administrative and judicial review of these periodic adjustments. (Reference: 42 U.S.C. § 1395I (t) (14) (A) (iii) (II) and 42 U.S.C. §1395I (t) (12)(A), (C), (E)). You may file your request again if it has been 120 days or less since the date of receipt of the initial determination notice. When you file your request, please make sure you have addressed all of the above listed items and send your request to our office at the address noted above.

Appeal # 1-7427073361

If you disagree with this dismissal, you have two options:

- 1. You may request that we vacate our dismissal. We will vacate our dismissal if you demonstrate that you have good and sufficient cause for failing to address all of the items listed above in your request. Your request to vacate this dismissal must be received at the address above within six months of the date of receipt of this letter.
- 2. If you think we have incorrectly dismissed your request (that is, you believe you did address all of the above listed items in your request), you may request a reconsideration of this dismissal by a Qualified Independent Contractor (QIC). Your request must be received by the QIC at the address below within 60 days of receipt of this letter. In your request, please explain why you believe the dismissal was incorrect. Please note that the QIC will not consider any evidence for establishing coverage of the claims being appealed. Their examination will be limited to whether or not the dismissal was appropriate. Please send your request to:

C2C Solutions Inc. Medicare Part A East P.O. Box 45305 Jacksonville, FL 32232-5305

Sincerely,

Gabrielle Logalbo National Government Services, Inc. A Medicare Contractor

cc:

Appeal # 1-7427073361

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES CENTERS FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES

# MEDICARE RECONSIDERATION REQUEST FORM - 2ND LEVEL OF APPEAL

- **1.** Beneficiary's name:
- **2.** Medicare number:
- **3.** Item or service you wish to appeal: J9306 and J9355
- 4. Date the service or item was received: 01/15/2018
- 5. Date of the redetermination notice (please include a copy of the notice with this request): (If you received your redetermination notice more than 180 days ago, include your reason for the late filing.) May 30, 2018

**5a.** Name of the Medicare contractor that made the redetermination (not required if copy of notice attached): National Government Services

- **5b.** Does this appeal involve an overpayment? (for providers and suppliers only) Yes
- 6. I do not agree with the redetermination decision on my claim because:

The payment(s) received for 340B drugs reflect a new reimbursement rate of Average Sales Price (ASP) minus 22.5% as provided by the 2018 OPPS Rule. 82 Fed.Reg 52,356. Numerous comments to the proposed rule(see pp. 52,499-502) correctly explained that this new rate exceeds the Secretary's authority. The reimbursement rate should reflect the ASP plus 6% 2017 rate. The payment(s) should be \$4017.69 (J9306) and \$2694.88(J9355).

7. Additional information Medicare should consider:

The new rate violates 42 U.S.C. §13951(t)(14)(A)(iii)(II), the authority to pay for this drug, because it: (1) is not an "adjustment" to the statutory default rate (ASP+6%); (2) is based on acquisition cost, when reliable data on acquisition cost is concededly unavailable; and (3) is for the explicit purpose of significantly reducing benefits provided by the statutorily-created 340B program.

- 8. I have evidence to submit. Please attach the evidence to this form or attach a statement explaining what you intend to submit and when you intend to submit it. You may also submit additional evidence at a later time, but all evidence must be received prior to the issuance of the reconsideration.
  - I do not have evidence to submit.
- 9. Person appealing: Beneficiary X Provider/Supplier Representative
- Name, address, and telephone number of person appealing: <u>Jason Cunningham</u>, Sys Dir Rev Integrity, EMHS 140 Academy St. Prasanna Building, Presque Isle, ME 04769 Phone (207) 768-4278
- 11. Signature of person appealing: Jason Cunningham

**12.** Date signed: \_\_\_\_\_\_

PRIVACY ACT STATEMENT: The legal authority for the collection of information on this form is authorized by section 1869 (a)(3) of the Social Security Act.
The information provided will be used to further document your appeal. Submission of the information requested on this form is voluntary, but failure to provide
the information requested on this form is voluntary, but failure to provide
an of any part of the requested information may affect the determination of your appeal. Information you furnish on this form may be disclosed by the Contern for
Medicare and Medicaid Services to another person or government agency only with respect to the Medicare Program and to comply with Federal laws requiring or
and the Medicare Program and to comply with Federal laws requiring or
permitting the disclosure of information of the exchange of information between the Department of Health and Human Services and other according. Additional
information about these disclosures can be found in the quatern of meaning of potential of regulation and runnan of vices and other agencies. Additional
information about these disclosures can be found in the system of records notice for system no. 09-70-0566, as amended, available at 71 Fed. Reg. 54489 (2006) or
at http://www.cms.gov/PrivacyActSystemofRecords/downloads/0566.pdf

Form CMS-20033 (12/10)



Ш

September 06, 2018

EASTERN MAINE MEDICAL CENTER 140 ACADEMY ST PRASANNA BLDG PRESQUE ISLE, ME 04769

RE:

Beneficiary: Med ID#: Appellant: Eastern Maine Medical Center

Dear J. Cunningham:

This letter is to inform you that your request for a QIC (Qualified Independent Contractor) reconsideration of your redetermination dismissal is UNFAVORABLE. Your redetermination request was dismissed by National Government Services Inc. because the party that requested a redetermination does not have a right to a redetermination since administrative review is not available for this issue. In accordance with 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Section 405.952, because administrative review is not available for this issue, there is not sufficient cause to reverse the contractor's dismissal. Therefore, the contractor's original dismissal stands.

In accordance with 42 CFR Section 405.974 (b)(3), a QIC's reconsideration of a contractor's dismissal of a redetermination request is final and not subject to any further review. You have no further appeal rights on this case.

If you have questions: Beneficiaries: contact 1-800-MEDICARE (1-800-633-4227) Providers: contact the Medicare Administrative Contractor

Sincerely,

Christine Smith

CHRISTINE SMITH, cc:

Medicare Appeal Number: 1-7714878756

### Contact Information

If you have questions, write or call:

### C2C Innovative

Solutions, Inc. Medicare Part A East QIC Contractor P.O. Box 45307 Jacksonville, FL 32232-5307

*Telephone number:* 904-224-7446

Who we are: We are a Qualified Independent Contractor (QIC). Medicare has contracted with us to review your file and make an independent decision. Case 1:18-cv-02084-RC Document 16-2 Filed 09/26/18 Page 8 of 14

Medicare Appeal Number: 1-7714878756

		Appeal Details	996/2
Appellant	Eastern Maine Med	ical Center	
AC	National Governme	nt Services Inc.(14111)	
Redetern	nination Number	Beneficiary Name/ HIC#	Date of Service
1-7	427073361		01/15/18
			01/15/18

THIS IS NOT A BILL – Keep this letter or a copy for your records.



Case 1	:18-cv-02084-RC Docu	men	t 16-2 Filed 09	9/26/18	Page 9 (	of 14
Junion M SERVICES CASE I		care H	learings and Ap	peals		
B HAR WARD	REQUEST FOR ADM HEARING OR		FRATIVE LAW 、 /IEW OF DISMI		ALJ)	
Section 1: Which Medicare I	Part are you appealing (if know	vn)? ((	Check <u>one</u> )			
Part A 🔀 Part B	Part C (Medicare Advan	• •		an 🗌	Part D (Pre	scription Drug Plan)
<ul> <li>The Medicare <u>beneficiary</u> appealed, or is appealing a</li> <li>The <u>provider</u> or <u>supplier</u> the</li> </ul>	<b>You, or which party are you rep</b> or <u>enrollee</u> , or a successor (such a Medicare Secondary Payer iss at furnished the items or service a Medicare Secondary Payer iss	n as an ue. s to th	estate), who receiv			
	appealing party's) informatior	2 (Re	presentative inform	ation in nov	t saction)	
Name (First, Middle Initial, Las	st)	II (Re	Firm or Organizat			
Jason T Cunningham			Eastern Maine He	1.0412	,	
Address where appeals corres		City	- L		State	ZIP Code
140 Academy Street, Parsann	-		que Isle		Maine	04769
Telephone Number (207) 768-4278	Fax Number (207) 768-4364	E-M	ail ningham2@emhs.o	rg		
Section 4: What is the repres	sentative's information? (Skip	-		-		14
Name			Firm or Organizati Zuckerman Spaed	ion ( <i>if appli</i>	cable)	
Mailing Address		City			State	ZIP Code
Telephone Number	Fax Number	E-Ma	ail			
Did you file an appointment of or other documents authorizing level of appeal?	I representation (form CMS-1696) g your representation at a prior	)	X No. <i>Please file</i>	the docun	nent(s) with	this request.
appeal involves multiple benef	<b>bealed?</b> Submit a separate requinition for the second sec	ltiple c	each Reconsiderati Iaim attachment (OI	ion or Dism MHA-100A)	issal that yo	pu wish to appeal. If the
attach a copy of the Reconside	Reconsideration or Dismissal (o eration or Dismissal) Part A East QIC Contractor	r	Reconsideration ( copy of the Recon 1-7714878756			ise) Number ( <i>or attach a</i> /)
Beneficiary or Enrollee Name			Health Insurance	Claim Num	ber	
Beneficiary or Enrollee Mailing	Address	City			State	ZIP Code
What item(s) or service(s) are	you appealing? (N/A if appealing	a Dis	missal)	Date(s) of	service bei	ng appealed (if applicable)
Drug Payment				01/15/201		
Supplier or Provider Name (N/				er Telephor	ne Number (	(N/A for Part D appeals)
Eastern Maine Medical Center Supplier or Provider Mailing Ac		City	(207) 973-5000		Chata	
		City Bangor		State ME	ZIP Code 04412	
and the second	escription drugs ONLY (Skip for	-				
Part D Prescription Drug Plan I			What drug(s) are y	vou appeali	ng?	
related to payment (for exampl applying the standard time fram	ed hearing? available if your appeal is not sole e, you do not have the drug) and ne for a decision (90 days) may ability to regain maximum functio	ł	you time	r prescriber frame for a	explain why decision (§	please explain or have y applying the standard 90 days) may jeopardize o regain maximum function

## Section 7: Why do you disagree with the Reconsideration or Dismissal being appealed? (Attach a continuation sheet if necessary)

See attached continuation sheet.

Section 8: Are you submitting evidence wi			dence?						
X I am not planning to submit evidence at th	nis time. (Skip to Sectio	n 9, below)							
am submitting evidence with this request.									
I plan to submit evidence. Indicate what y	I plan to submit evidence. Indicate what you plan to submit and when you plan to submit it:								
submitted for the matter that submit you are appealing?	resenting a beneficiary, itted for the first time ar	ls only. If you are a provi you must include a state ad was not submitted pre	ement explaining	or a provider o why the evide	r supplier that ence is being				
Section 9: Is there other information about									
Are you aggregating claims to meet the amou aggregation request. See 42 C.F.R. § 405.100	06(e) and (f), and 423.1	970(c) for request requir	rements.) 🗵	No 🗌	Yes				
Are you waiving the oral hearing before an AL yes, attach a completed form OMHA-104 or o	ther explanation. N/A if	requesting review of a d	lismissal.)	No 🗙	Yes				
Does the request involve claims that were part of a statistical sample? ( <i>If yes, please explain the status of any appeals for claims in the sample that are not included in this request.</i> )									
Section 10: Certification of copies sent to c	other parties (Part A a	nd Part B appeals only)							
If another party to the claim or issue that you a sent a copy of the Reconsideration or Dismiss	al, you must send a	Name of Recipient							
copy of your request for an ALJ hearing or rev that party.	Mailing Address								
Indicate the party (or their representative) to w where you are sending a copy of the request,	and when the copy	City		State	ZIP Code				
will be sent (attach a continuation sheet if ther parties).	e are multiple	Date of Mailing							
X Check here if no other parties were sent a	copy of the Reconside	ration or Dismissal.							
Section 11: Filing instructions									
Your appealed claim must meet the current an visit <u>www.hhs.gov/omha</u> for information on the that came with your reconsideration (for exam that conducted the reconsideration). If instruct	current amount in con ple, requests for hearin	troversy. Send this reque g following a Part C reco	est form to the er onsideration are o	ntity in the app	eal instructions				
Beneficiaries and enrollees, send your request to:	For expedited Part I request to:	) appeals, send your	All other appe request to:	llants, send y	vour				
OMHA Centralized Docketing Attn: Beneficiary Mail Stop 200 Public Square, Suite 1260 Cleveland, Ohio 44114-2316	OMHA Centralized D Attn: Expedited Part I 200 Public Square, S Cleveland, Ohio 4411	D Mail Stop uite 1260	OMHA Centralized Docketing 200 Public Square, Suite 1260 Cleveland, Ohio 44114-2316						
We must receive this request within 60 calenda assume that you received the Reconsideration provide evidence to the contrary. <i>If you are filing</i>	or Dismissal 5 calendar	days after the date of the	e Reconsideration	n or Dismissal	unless you				
	PRIVACY ACT	STATEMENT							
The legal authority for the collection of inform	nation on this form is a	uthorized by the Sadal	Committee A -+ (	4 1155 C	D'1 X7 1				

The legal authority for the collection of information on this form is authorized by the Social Security Act (section 1155 of Title XI and sections 1852(g)(5), 1860D-4(h)(1), 1869(b)(1), and 1876 of Title XVIII). The information provided will be used to further document your appeal. Submission of the information requested on this form is voluntary, but failure to provide all or any part of the requested information may affect the determination of your appeal. Information you furnish on this form may be disclosed by the Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals to another person or governmental agency only with respect to the Medicare Program and to comply with Federal laws requiring the disclosure of information or the exchange of information between the Department of Health and Human Services and other agencies.

# If you need large print or assistance, please call 1-855-556-8475

## Section 7: Why do you disagree with the Reconsideration or Dismissal being appealed?

(continuation sheet) 1-7714878756

The payment(s) received for 340B drugs reflect a new reimbursement rate of Average Sales Price (ASP) minus 22.5%, as provided by the 2018 OPPS Rule. 82 Fed. Reg. 52,356. Numerous comments to the proposed rule (see pp. 52,499–502) correctly explained that this new rate exceeds the Secretary's authority. The reimbursement rate should reflect the ASP plus 6% 2017 rate, as required by law. The payment(s) should be (J9306) \$4,017.69 and (J9355) \$2,694.88.

The new rate violates 42 U.S.C. § 1359l(t)(14)(A)(iii)(II), the authority to pay for the drug, because it: (1) is not an "adjustment" to the statutory default rate (ASP+6%); (2) is based on acquisition cost, when reliable data on acquisition cost is concededly unavailable; and (3) is for the explicit purpose of significantly reducing benefits provided by the statutorily-created 340B program.

### Case 1:18-cv-02084-RC Document 16-2 Filed 09/26/18 Page 12 of 14



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals

### WAIVER OF RIGHT TO AN ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE (ALJ) HEARING

**Instructions:** If you are an appellant or other party to a hearing before an Administrative Law Judge (ALJ) with the Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals (OMHA), you may waive your right to the oral hearing and request that a decision be made based on the record. When you waive your right to a hearing, either an ALJ or an attorney adjudicator may decide your appeal.

If you are the appellant and want your appeal to be decided without a hearing, complete this form and include it with your request for an ALJ hearing (form OMHA-100) or, if you have already filed your request for an ALJ hearing, send this form to the assigned OMHA adjudicator (visit <u>www.hhs.gov/omha</u> and use the appeal status lookup tool to find your assigned adjudicator). Any other party that wants the appeal to be decided without a hearing may complete this form and send it to the assigned OMHA adjudicator. If an adjudicator has not yet been assigned, send this form to OMHA Central Operations, Attention: Waiver Mail Stop (visit <u>www.hhs.gov/omha</u> or call the number at the bottom of this form for the full mailing address).

If all of the parties to the appealed matter who would be sent a notice of hearing do not also waive the ALJ hearing (for example, a provider or supplier that was held financially responsible for the denied items or services), or the assigned ALJ or attorney adjudicator believes a hearing is necessary to decide the appeal, a hearing may be held by an ALJ, and the ALJ will issue the decision or other dispositive order in the appeal.

OMHA Appeal Number ( <i>if known</i> )	Reconsideration Number ( <i>if OMHA appeal nu</i> 1-7714878756	the reconsideration (Medicare appeal or case) number? consideration Number ( <i>if OMHA appeal number not known</i> ) /714878756					
Section 2: What is the information for	the party waiving the hearing? (Representative info	ormation in next section)					
Name (First, Middle initial, Last)	Firm or Organization (if applicable)	Telephone Number					
Jason T Cunningham	Eastern Maine Healthcare Systems 207-768-4278						
Section 3: What is the representative'	s information? (Skip if you do not have a representat	tive)					
Name	Firm or Organization (if applicable)	Telephone Number					

Section 4: Explain why you wish to waive your right to an ALJ hearing and have the appeal decided based on the record:

There are no factual disputes in this appeal, which challenges provisions of the 2018 hospital OPPS rule regarding payments under the 340B Program. Furthermore, an ALJ would not have authority to invalidate these provisions of the regulation, and thus could not issue a favorable decision in this appeal. 42 C.F.R. § 405.1063(a)

### Section 5: Acknowledge the following by signing and dating this form:

I understand that I may have a right to a hearing before an ALJ. I understand that having an ALJ hearing would provide me with the opportunity to present oral testimony and to present and/or question witnesses. I understand that this opportunity to be seen and heard could be helpful to the ALJ in making a decision.

I understand that my waiver of an ALJ hearing does not affect the right of other parties to an ALJ hearing.

I understand that even if all parties waive their right to an ALJ hearing, if the ALJ determines that a hearing is necessary to obtain testimony from a non-party, the ALJ may still hold a hearing to obtain that testimony. If a hearing is held, the ALJ will offer the parties the opportunity to appear at the hearing (which may be in person, by telephone or by video-teleconference), but may hold the hearing even if none of the parties decide to appear. I understand that if a hearing is held and I do not attend the hearing, I still have the right to submit written evidence.

I understand that my waiver may be denied if it is determined that my attendance is necessary to decide the appeal.

If I change my mind and decide that I would like a hearing before an ALJ, I understand I must submit a withdrawal of this waiver (see form OMHA-114) before a notice of decision or other dispositive order is issued by an ALJ or attorney adjudicator. If I withdraw my waiver of hearing, I understand that any applicable time frame to decide the appeal may be extended in order to schedule and hold the hearing. I also understand that if a hearing has already been conducted, the ALJ may decide not to conduct another one.

Party or Representative Signature

### Privacy Act Statement

The legal authority for the collection of information on this form is authorized by the Social Security Act (section 1155 of Title XI and sections 1852(g)(5), 1860D-4(h)(1), 1869(b)(1), and 1876 of Title XVIII). The information provided will be used to further document your appeal. Submission of the information requested on this form is voluntary, but failure to provide all or any part of the requested information may affect the determination of your appeal. Information you furnish on this form may be disclosed by the Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals to another person or governmental agency only with respect to the Medicare Program and to comply with Federal laws requiring the disclosure of information or the exchange of information between the Department of Health and Human Services and other agencies.

# If you need large print or assistance, please call 1-855-556-8475

Date

9/21/18

Medicare Appeal Number: 1-7714878756

-

September 06, 2018

EASTERN MAINE MEDICAL CENTER 140 ACADEMY ST PRASANNA BLDG PRESQUE ISLE, ME 04769

RE:

Beneficiary: Med ID#: Appellant: Eastern Maine Medical Center

Dear J. Cunningham:

This letter is to inform you that your request for a QIC (Qualified Independent Contractor) reconsideration of your redetermination dismissal is UNFAVORABLE. Your redetermination request was dismissed by National Government Services Inc. because the party that requested a redetermination does not have a right to a redetermination since administrative review is not available for this issue. In accordance with 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Section 405.952, because administrative review is not available for this issue, there is not sufficient cause to reverse the contractor's dismissal. Therefore, the contractor's original dismissal stands.

In accordance with 42 CFR Section 405.974 (b)(3), a QIC's reconsideration of a contractor's dismissal of a redetermination request is final and not subject to any further review. You have no further appeal rights on this case.

If you have questions: Beneficiaries: contact 1-800-MEDICARE (1-800-633-4227) Providers: contact the Medicare Administrative Contractor

Sincerely,

Christine Smith

CHRISTINE SMITH, cc:

### Contact Information

If you have questions, write or call:

C2C Innovative Solutions, Inc. Medicare Part A East QIC Contractor P.O. Box 45307 Jacksonville, FL 32232-5307

Telephone number: 904-224-7446

Who we are: We are a Qualified Independent Contractor (QIC). Medicare has contracted with us to review your file and make an independent decision. Case 1:18-cv-02084-RC Document 16-2 Filed 09/26/18 Page 14 of 14

Medicare Appeal Number:

hola

1-7714878756

# Appeal Details

	Eastern Maine Medical Center	and the second
AC	National Government Services Inc.(14111)	the line of the second second

Redetermination Number	Beneficiary Name/ Date of Service
1-7427073361	01/15/18
	01/15/18

THIS IS NOT A BILL - Keep this letter or a copy for your records.

# Supplemented Exhibit P

					Filed 09/26	)/18 Page 2	of 15
PAYMENT DATE: 02/2 MEDICARE-ACUTE ELECTRON	IC MEDIA RE	MITTANCE	MEDICAL CEN ADVICE SINGI		RUN DATE: O	2/21/18 LINE DETAIL	DEDODE
3 WHITING HILL RD REWER ME 04412100 790789147	5	ENDING BILL T	PERIOD 180930 1 YPE 131	.4011			
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EV DATE HCPCS	/HIPPS MODS	3 UNIT/VIS	SIT CHGS	ALLOWED G	C RSN	AMT RMK	CD APC
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0335 (	)1/31/18	96416	PO	1	885.00	235.99	CO 45 CO 25	3	583.98 4.82	3	05694
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			34			(	CO 253 PR 2	}	1.84 23,00		00012

### MEDICARE REDETERMINATION REQUEST FORM — 1<sup>st</sup> LEVEL OF APPEAL

1.	Beneficiary's name:
2.	Medicare number:
3.	Item or service you wish to appeal:
4.	Date the service or item was received: 1/03/18 & 1/17/18 & 1/31/18, 1/17/18, 1/03/18 & 1/17/18
5.	Date of the initial determination notice (please include a copy of the notice with this request): (If you received your initial determination notice more than 120 days ago, include your reason for the late filing.) 2/21/18
	<b>5a.</b> Name of the Medicare contractor that made the determination (not required):
	5b. Does this appeal involve an overpayment? □ Yes ⊠ No (for providers and suppliers only)
6.	I do not agree with the determination decision on my claim because: The payments received for 340B drugs reflect a new reimbursement rate of ASP minus 22.5%, as provided by the 2018 OPPS Rule. 82 Fed. Reg, 52,356. Numerous comments to the proposed rule (see pp. 52,499-502) correctly explained that this new rate exceeds the Secretary's authority. The reimbursement rate should reflect the ASP plus 6% 2017 rate. The payments should be \$509.59 (J2469), \$142.16 (J2997) & \$3848.48 (J9035).
7.	Additional information Medicare should consider: The new rate violates 42 U.S.C. § 1395I(t)(14)(A)(iii)(II), the authority to pay for this drug, because it: (1) is not an "adjustment" to the statutory default rate (ASP+6%); (2) is based on acquisition cost, when reliable data on acquisition cost is concededly unavailable; and (3) is for the explicit purpose of significantly reducing benefits provided by the statutorily-created 340B program.
8.	<ul> <li>I have evidence to submit. Please attach the evidence to this form or attach a statement explaining what you intend to submit and when you intend to submit it. You may also submit additional evidence at a later time, but all evidence must be received prior to the issuance of the redetermination.</li> <li>I do not have evidence to submit.</li> </ul>
9.	Person appealing: Beneficiary Provider/Supplier Representative
10.	Name, address, and telephone number of person appealing: Peggy Stavitz, VP Enterprise Revenue Cycle 43 Whiting Hill Rd, Brewer, ME 04412. (207) 973-4642
11	Signature of person appealing: Pippy Slavety
	Date signed: 3/19/18

PRIVACY ACT STATEMENT: The legal authority for the collection of information on this form is authorized by section 1869 (a)(3) of the Social Security Act. The information provided will be used to further document your appeal. Submission of the information requested on this form is voluntary, but failure to provide all or any part of the requested information may affect the determination of your appeal. Information you furnish on this form may be disclosed by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services to another person or government agency only with respect to the Medicare Program and to comply with Federal laws requiring or permitting the disclosure of information between the Department of Health and Human Services and other agencies. Additional information about these disclosures can be found in the system of records notice for system no. 09-70-0566, as amended, available at 71 Fed. Reg. 54489 (2006) or at http://www.ems.gov/PrivacyActSystemofRecords/downloads/0566.pdf

Case 1:18-cv-02084-RC Document 16-3 Filed 09/26/18 Page 5 of 15



National Government Services

June 1, 2018

Eastern Maine Medical Center 43 WHITING HILL RD BREWER, ME 04412-1005

#### **Beneficiary Contact Information**

1-800-MEDICARE or 1-800-633-4227

> Re: Appeal # 1-7427059841 Medicare Beneficiary:

Dear Eastern Maine Medical Center,

This letter is in response to your redetermination request that was received in our office on April 03, 2018. The redetermination was requested for the following dates of service.

Claims List						
Record #	Claim #	Dates of Service				
Claim #1	21803700775907MEA	01/03/2018 - 01/31/2018				

Your redetermination request has been dismissed because it did not form a valid request for redetermination. In order to process a redetermination request, we need the following items to be addressed:

Your request has been dismissed because under the Outpatient Prospective Payment System (OPPS), CMS annually sets payment rates for covered outpatient services, including covered outpatient drugs. Section 1848(i)(1) of the Act prohibits administrative and judicial review of these periodic adjustments. (Reference: 42 U.S.C. \$13951(t)(14)(A)(iii)(II) and 42 U.S.C. \$13951(t)(12)(A), (C), (E)). You may file your request again if it has been 120 days or less since the date of receipt of the initial determination notice. When you file your request, please make sure you have addressed all of the above listed items and send your request to our office at the address noted above.

If you disagree with this dismissal, you have two options:

Appeal # 1-7427059841

Provider Contact Information

If you have questions, write or call:

Medicare Number of Beneficiary:

National Government Services, Inc. Medicare Appeals Department, P.O. Box 7111 Indianapolis, IN 46207-7111 (888) 855-4356

- 1. You may request that we vacate our dismissal. We will vacate our dismissal if you demonstrate that you have good and sufficient cause for failing to address all of the items listed above in your request. Your request to vacate this dismissal **must be** received at the address above within six months of the date of receipt of this letter.
- 2. If you think we have incorrectly dismissed your request (that is, you believe you did address all of the above listed items in your request), you may request a reconsideration of this dismissal by a Qualified Independent Contractor (QIC). Your request must be received by the QIC at the address below within 60 days of receipt of this letter. In your request, please explain why you believe the dismissal was incorrect. Please note that the QIC will not consider any evidence for establishing coverage of the claims being appealed. Their examination will be limited to whether or not the dismissal was appropriate. Please send your request to:

C2C Solutions Inc. Medicare Part A East P.O. Box 45305 Jacksonville, FL 32232-5305

Sincerely,

Debora Welch National Government Services, Inc. A Medicare Contractor

cc:

Appeal # 1-7427059841

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES CENTERS FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES

# MEDICARE RECONSIDERATION REQUEST FORM - 2<sup>ND</sup> LEVEL OF APPEAL

1	Beneficiary's name:
2	Medicare number:
3.	Item or service you wish to appeal: J2469, J2997, J9305
4.	Date the service or item was received: 1/3/18 & 1/17/18 & 1/31/18, 1/17/18, 1/03/18 & 1/17/18
5.	Date of the redetermination notice (please include a copy of the notice with this request): (If you received your redetermination notice more than 180 days ago, include your reason for the late filing.) June 01, 2018
	<b>5a.</b> Name of the Medicare contractor that made the redetermination (not required if copy of notice attached): National Government Services
	<b>5b.</b> Does this appeal involve an overpayment? (for providers and suppliers only)
6.	I do not agree with the redetermination decision on my claim because:
	The payment(s) received for 340B drugs reflect a new reimbursement rate of Average Sales Price (ASP) minus 22.5% as provided by the 2018 OPPS Rule. 82 Fed.Reg 52,356. Numerous comments to the proposed rule(see pp. 52,499-502) correctly explained that this new rate exceeds the Secretary's authority. The reimbursement rate should reflect the ASP plus 6% 2017 rate. The payment(s) should be \$509.59 (J2469), \$142.16 (J2997) & \$3848.48 (J9035)
7.	Additional information Medicare should consider:
	The new rate violates 42 U.S.C. §13951(t)(14)(A)(iii)(II), the authority to pay for this drug, because it: (1) is not an "adjustment" to the statutory default rate (ASP+6%); (2) is based on acquisition cost, when reliable data on acquisition cost is concededly unavailable; and (3) is for the explicit purpose of significantly reducing benefits provided by the statutorily-created 340B program.
8.	<ul> <li>I have evidence to submit. Please attach the evidence to this form or attach a statement explaining what you intend to submit and when you intend to submit it. You may also submit additional evidence at a later time, but all evidence must be received prior to the issuance of the reconsideration.</li> <li>I do not have evidence to submit.</li> </ul>
9.	Person appealing:  Beneficiary  Provider/Supplier  Representative
10.	Name, address, and telephone number of person appealing: Jason Cunningham, Sys Dir Rev Integrity, EMHS
	140 Academy St. Prasanna Building, Presque Isle, ME 04769 Phone (207) 768-4278
11.	Signature of person appealing: Jason Cunningham
12.	Date signed:
PRIV. The in all or Medic permininform	ACY ACT STATEMENT: The legal authority for the collection of information on this form is authorized by section 1869 (a)(3) of the Social Security Act. information provided will be used to further document your appeal. Submission of the information requested on this form is voluntary, but failure to provide any part of the requested information may affect the determination of your appeal. Information you furnish on this form may be disclosed by the Centers for care and Medicaid Services to another person or government agency only with respect to the Medicare Program and to comply with Federal laws requiring or ting the disclosure of information or the exchange of information between the Department of Health and Human Services and other agencies. Additional nation about these disclosures can be found in the system of records notice for system no. 09-70-0566, as amended, available at 71 Fed. Reg. 54489 (2006) or p://www.cms.gov/PrivacyActSystemofRecords/downloads/0566.pdf

Form CMS-20033 (12/10)

Contact

民

September 06, 2018

EASTERN MAINE MEDICAL CENTER **140 ACADEMY ST** PRASANNA BLDG PRESQUE ISLE, ME 04769

RE:

Beneficiary: Med ID#: Appellant: Eastern Maine Medical Center

Dear J. Cunningham:

This letter is to inform you that your request for a QIC (Qualified Independent Contractor) reconsideration of your redetermination dismissal is UNFAVORABLE. Your redetermination request was dismissed by National Government Services Inc. because the party that requested a redetermination does not have a right to a redetermination since administrative review is not available for this issue. In accordance with 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Section 405.952, because administrative review is not available for this issue, there is not sufficient cause to reverse the contractor's dismissal. Therefore, the contractor's original dismissal stands.

In accordance with 42 CFR Section 405.974 (b)(3), a QIC's reconsideration of a contractor's dismissal of a redetermination request is final and not subject to any further review. You have no further appeal rights on this case.

If you have questions: Beneficiaries: contact 1-800-MEDICARE (1-800-633-4227) Providers: contact the Medicare Administrative Contractor

Sincerely,

Christine Smith

CHRISTINE SMITH, cc:

Information

If you have questions, write or call:

**C2C** Innovative Solutions, Inc. Medicare Part A East QIC Contractor P.O. Box 45307 Jacksonville, FL 32232-5307

Telephone number: 904-224-7446

Who we are: We are a Oualified Independent Contractor (QIC). Medicare has contracted with us to review your file and make an independent decision.

### Case 1:18-cv-02084-RC Document 16-3 Filed 09/26/18 Page 9 of 15

Medicare Appeal Number: 1-7714878788

# Appeal Details

AppellantEastern Maine Medical CenterACNational Government Services Inc.(14111)

Redetermination Number	Beneficiary Name/ Date of Service
1-7427059841	01/03/18
	01/03/18
	01/17/18
	01/17/18
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and the second	01/31/18

THIS IS NOT A BILL - Keep this letter or a copy for your records.

Case 1:	18-cv-02084-RC Docur	nent	16-3 Filed 09	/26/18	Page 10	of 15
Case 1:	REQUEST FOR ADM	care I INIS	Hearings and Ap	peals JUDGE (/	ALJ)	6.
Section 1: Which Modicara	Part are you appealing (if know					
Part A X Part B	Part C (Medicare Advant		•	an 🗔	Part D <i>(Pre</i>	scription Drug Plan)
	you, or which party are you rep					
The Medicare <u>beneficiary</u> appealed, or is appealing The <u>provider</u> or <u>supplier</u> th	or <u>enrollee</u> , or a successor (such a Medicare Secondary Payer iss nat furnished the items or service a Medicare Secondary Payer iss	i as ai ue. s to th	n estate), who receiv			
Section 3: What is your (the	appealing party's) information	1? (Re	presentative informa	ation in nex	t section)	
Name (First, Middle Initial, La			Firm or Organizat			
Jason T Cunningham			Eastern Maine He		,	
Address where appeals corre	spondence should be sent	City			State	ZIP Code
140 Academy Street, Parsann	a Building	Pres	sque Isle		Maine	04769
Telephone Number	Fax Number	E-M	lail			
(207) 768-4278	(207) 768-4364	jcur	ningham2@emhs.or	rg		
Section 4: What is the representative's information? (Skip if you do not have a representative)						
Name			Firm or Organizati		cable)	
Mailing Address		City	City		State	ZIP Code
Telephone Number	Fax Number	E-M	ail			
	representation (form CMS-1696) g your representation at a prior		X No. <i>Please file</i>	e the docum	ent(s) with	this request.
appeal involves multiple bene	pealed? Submit a separate requi ficiaries or enrollees, use the mu Reconsideration or Dismissal (o	tiple c	claim attachment (Ol	MHA-100A)		ou wish to appeal. If the use) Number (or attach a
	leration or Dismissal) c Part A East QIC Contractor		copy of the Recon 1-7714878788	nsideration o	or Dismissa	
Beneficiary or Enrollee Name			Health Insurance	Claim Num	ber	
Beneficiary or Enrollee Mailing	g Address	City			State	ZIP Code
What item(s) or service(s) are Drug Payment	you appealing? ( <i>N/A if appealing</i>	j a Dis	smissal)	Date(s) of 01/03/201		ng appealed ( <i>if applicable</i> ) /2018, 01/31/2018
Supplier or Provider Name (N	/A for Part D appeals)		01/03/2018, 01/17/2018, 01/31/2018 Supplier or Provider Telephone Number ( <i>N/A for Part D appeals</i> )			
Eastern Maine Medical Cente	r		(207) 973-5000		000000000000	
Supplier or Provider Mailing A	ddress (N/A for Part D appeals)	City			State	ZIP Code
			gor		ME	04412
Section 6: For appeals of pro	escription drugs ONLY (Skip for	r all oi	ther appeals)	The second second		
Part D Prescription Drug Plan			What drug(s) are y	/ou appealir	ng?	
related to payment (for examp applying the standard time frai	ed hearing? available if your appeal is not sole le, you do not have the drug) and me for a decision (90 days) may ability to regain maximum functio	ľ	your your time	r prescriber a frame for a	explain wh decision (	please explain or have y applying the standard 90 days) may jeopardize o regain maximum function.

## Section 7: Why do you disagree with the Reconsideration or Dismissal being appealed? (Attach a continuation sheet if necessary)

See attached continuation sheet.

Section 8: Are you submitting ovidence with	h this request and					-		
Section 8: Are you submitting evidence wit			dence?					
		on 9, below)						
I am submitting evidence with this request								
	I plan to submit evidence. Indicate what you plan to submit and when you plan to submit it:							
submitted for the metter that Is repr	esenting a beneficiary,	ls only. If you are a prov you must include a stat nd was not submitted pre	ement expl	plier, lainin	or a provi g why the	ider o evidi	r supplier that ence is being	
Section 9: Is there other information about								
Are you aggregating claims to meet the amoun aggregation request. See 42 C.F.R. § 405.100	)6(e) and (f), and 423.1	1970(c) for request requi	rements.)	X	No		Yes	
Are you waiving the oral hearing before an ALJ and requesting a decision based on the record? (If yes, attach a completed form OMHA-104 or other explanation. N/A if requesting review of a dismissal.)								
Does the request involve claims that were part of a statistical sample? (If yes, please explain the status of any appeals for claims in the sample that are not included in this request.)       Image: No ima							Yes	
Section 10: Certification of copies sent to o	ther parties (Part A a	nd Part B appeals only)						
If another party to the claim or issue that you a sent a copy of the Reconsideration or Dismiss	al, you must send a	Name of Recipient						
copy of your request for an ALJ hearing or rev that party.	iew of dismissal to	Mailing Address						
Indicate the party (or their representative) to w where you are sending a copy of the request, a	hom and address and when the copy	City	State		ZIP Code			
will be sent (attach a continuation sheet if ther parties).	e are multiple	Date of Mailing						
X Check here if no other parties were sent a	copy of the Reconside	eration or Dismissal.						
Section 11: Filing instructions						_		
Your appealed claim must meet the current an visit <u>www.hhs.gov/omha</u> for information on the that came with your reconsideration (for examp that conducted the reconsideration). If instructed	current amount in con ole, requests for hearin	troversy. Send this requing following a Part C reco	est form to onsideratio	the e	ntity in the	e apr	eal instructions	
Beneficiaries and enrollees, send your request to:	For expedited Part I request to:	D appeals, send your	All other request		ellants, s	end y	/our	
OMHA Centralized Docketing Attn: Beneficiary Mail Stop 200 Public Square, Suite 1260 Cleveland, Ohio 44114-2316	MHA Centralized Docketing ttn: Beneficiary Mail StopOMHA Centralized Docketing Attn: Expedited Part D Mail Stop 200 Public Square, Suite 1260OMHA Centralized Docketing 200 Public Square, Suite 1260					50		
We must receive this request within 60 calendar assume that you received the Reconsideration provide evidence to the contrary. <i>If you are filing</i>	or Dismissal 5 calendar	<sup>r</sup> days after the date of th	e Reconsid	eratio	on or Dism	nissal	unless you	

#### PRIVACY ACT STATEMENT

The legal authority for the collection of information on this form is authorized by the Social Security Act (section 1155 of Title XI and sections 1852(g)(5), 1860D-4(h)(1), 1869(b)(1), and 1876 of Title XVIII). The information provided will be used to further document your appeal. Submission of the information requested on this form is voluntary, but failure to provide all or any part of the requested information may affect the determination of your appeal. Information you furnish on this form may be disclosed by the Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals to another person or governmental agency only with respect to the Medicare Program and to comply with Federal laws requiring the disclosure of information or the exchange of information between the Department of Health and Human Services and other agencies.

# If you need large print or assistance, please call 1-855-556-8475

### Section 7: Why do you disagree with the Reconsideration or Dismissal being appealed?

(continuation sheet) 1-7714878788

The payment(s) received for 340B drugs reflect a new reimbursement rate of Average Sales Price (ASP) minus 22.5%, as provided by the 2018 OPPS Rule. 82 Fed. Reg. 52,356. Numerous comments to the proposed rule (see pp. 52,499–502) correctly explained that this new rate exceeds the Secretary's authority. The reimbursement rate should reflect the ASP plus 6% 2017 rate, as required by law. The payment(s) should be (J2469) \$509.59 and (J2997) \$142.16 and (J9035) \$3,848.48.

The new rate violates 42 U.S.C. § 1359l(t)(14)(A)(iii)(II), the authority to pay for the drug, because it: (1) is not an "adjustment" to the statutory default rate (ASP+6%); (2) is based on acquisition cost, when reliable data on acquisition cost is concededly unavailable; and (3) is for the explicit purpose of significantly reducing benefits provided by the statutorily-created 340B program.



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals

### WAIVER OF RIGHT TO AN ADMINISTRATIVE LAW JUDGE (ALJ) HEARING

**Instructions:** If you are an appellant or other party to a hearing before an Administrative Law Judge (ALJ) with the Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals (OMHA), you may waive your right to the oral hearing and request that a decision be made based on the record. When you waive your right to a hearing, either an ALJ or an attorney adjudicator may decide your appeal.

If you are the appellant and want your appeal to be decided without a hearing, complete this form and include it with your request for an ALJ hearing (form OMHA-100) or, if you have already filed your request for an ALJ hearing, send this form to the assigned OMHA adjudicator (visit <u>www.hhs.gov/omha</u> and use the appeal status lookup tool to find your assigned adjudicator). Any other party that wants the appeal to be decided without a hearing may complete this form and send it to the assigned OMHA adjudicator. If an adjudicator has not yet been assigned, send this form to OMHA Central Operations, Attention: Waiver Mail Stop (visit <u>www.hhs.gov/omha</u> or call the number at the bottom of this form for the full mailing address).

If all of the parties to the appealed matter who would be sent a notice of hearing do not also waive the ALJ hearing (for example, a provider or supplier that was held financially responsible for the denied items or services), or the assigned ALJ or attorney adjudicator believes a hearing is necessary to decide the appeal, a hearing may be held by an ALJ, and the ALJ will issue the decision or other dispositive order in the appeal.

OMHA Appeal Number ( <i>if known</i> )		e reconsideration (Medicare appeal or case) number? sideration Number ( <i>if OMHA appeal number not known</i> ) 1878788	
Section 2: What is the information for	the party w	aiving the hearing? (Representative info	ormation in next section)
Name (First, Middle initial, Last)		Firm or Organization (if applicable)	Telephone Number
Jason T Cunningham		Eastern Maine Healthcare Systems	207-768-4278
Section 3: What is the representative	s informatio	n? (Skip if you do not have a representat	tive)
Name		Firm or Organization (if applicable)	Telephone Number

Section 4: Explain why you wish to waive your right to an ALJ hearing and have the appeal decided based on the record:

There are no factual disputes in this appeal, which challenges provisions of the 2018 hospital OPPS rule regarding payments under the 340B Program. Furthermore, an ALJ would not have authority to invalidate these provisions of the regulation, and thus could not issue a favorable decision in this appeal. 42 C.F.R. § 405.1063(a).

### Section 5: Acknowledge the following by signing and dating this form:

I understand that I may have a right to a hearing before an ALJ. I understand that having an ALJ hearing would provide me with the opportunity to present oral testimony and to present and/or question witnesses. I understand that this opportunity to be seen and heard could be helpful to the ALJ in making a decision.

I understand that my waiver of an ALJ hearing does not affect the right of other parties to an ALJ hearing.

I understand that even if all parties waive their right to an ALJ hearing, if the ALJ determines that a hearing is necessary to obtain testimony from a non-party, the ALJ may still hold a hearing to obtain that testimony. If a hearing is held, the ALJ will offer the parties the opportunity to appear at the hearing (which may be in person, by telephone or by video-teleconference), but may hold the hearing even if none of the parties decide to appear. I understand that if a hearing is held and I do not attend the hearing, I still have the right to submit written evidence.

I understand that my waiver may be denied if it is determined that my attendance is necessary to decide the appeal.

If I change my mind and decide that I would like a hearing before an ALJ, I understand I must submit a withdrawal of this waiver (see form OMHA-114) before a notice of decision or other dispositive order is issued by an ALJ or attorney adjudicator. If I withdraw my waiver of hearing, I understand that any applicable time frame to decide the appeal may be extended in order to schedule and hold the hearing. I also understand that if a hearing has already been conducted, the ALJ may decide not to conduct another one.

Party or Representative Signature

# Jesur Thumipphe

**Privacy Act Statement** 

The legal authority for the collection of information on this form is authorized by the Social Security Act (section 1155 of Title XI and sections 1852(g)(5), 1860D-4(h)(1), 1869(b)(1), and 1876 of Title XVIII). The information provided will be used to further document your appeal. Submission of the information requested on this form is voluntary, but failure to provide all or any part of the requested information may affect the determination of your appeal. Information you furnish on this form may be disclosed by the Office of Medicare Hearings and Appeals to another person or governmental agency only with respect to the Medicare Program and to comply with Federal laws requiring the disclosure of information or the exchange of information between the Department of Health and Human Services and other agencies.

# If you need large print or assistance, please call 1-855-556-8475

Date

9/21/18



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### Medicare Appeal Number: 1-7714878788

### September 06, 2018

EASTERN MAINE MEDICAL CENTER 140 ACADEMY ST PRASANNA BLDG PRESQUE ISLE, ME 04769

RE:

Beneficiary: Med ID#: Appellant: Eastern Maine Medical Center

### Dear J. Cunningham:

This letter is to inform you that your request for a QIC (Qualified Independent Contractor) reconsideration of your redetermination dismissal is UNFAVORABLE. Your redetermination request was dismissed by National Government Services Inc. because the party that requested a redetermination does not have a right to a redetermination since administrative review is not available for this issue. In accordance with 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Section 405.952, because administrative review is not available for this issue, there is not sufficient cause to reverse the contractor's dismissal. Therefore, the contractor's original dismissal stands.

In accordance with 42 CFR Section 405.974 (b)(3), a QIC's reconsideration of a contractor's dismissal of a redetermination request is final and not subject to any further review. You have no further appeal rights on this case.

If you have questions: Beneficiaries: contact 1-800-MEDICARE (1-800-633-4227) Providers: contact the Medicare Administrative Contractor

Sincerely,

Christine Smith

CHRISTINE SMITH, cc:

### Contact Information

If you have questions, write or call:

**C2C Innovative** Solutions, Inc. Medicare Part A East QIC Contractor P.O. Box 45307 Jacksonville, FL 32232-5307

Telephone number: 904-224-7446

Who we are: We are a Qualified Independent Contractor (QIC). Medicare has contracted with us to review your file and make an independent decision.

Medicare Appeal Number:

1-7714878788

### Appeal Details

Appellant: Eastern Maine Medical Center AC National Government Services Inc. (14111)

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THIS IS NOT A BILL - Keep this letter or a copy for your records.

# Supplemented Exhibit R

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T STAT: CLAIM STAT: 19	SVC FROM: 01/1 THRU: 01/1	PCN: 106510743 10/18 MRN: 10/18 ICN: 21803900902	607FLA		
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			PR 2	156.68	

#### JSSARY

#### Coinsurance Amount

#### 3 Sequestration - reduction in federal payment

Charge exceeds fee schedule/maximum allowable or contracted/legislated fee arrangement. Usage: This adjustment amount cannot equal the total service or claim charge amount; and must not duplicate provider adjustment amounts (payments and contractual reductions) that have resulted from prior payer(s) adjudication. (Use only with Group Codes PR or CO depending upon liability)

Case 1:18-cy-02084-RC Document 16-4 Filed 09/26/18 Page 4 of 10 FPE: 12/31/2018 FIRST COAST SERVICE OPTIONS, I ETCHER HOSPITAL INC. PAID: 02/22/2018 532 RIVERSIDE AVENUE BOX 601558 CLM#: 1155 JACKSONVILLE FL 32202 ARLOTTE NC 282601156 I: 1427075027 FTN: 560543246 TOB: 131 ECK/EFT: EFT2111686 ID CODE: 000030091 RANSFER TO (COB): MUTUAL OF OMAHA INSURANCE COMP PCN: 106510743 ATIENT: SVC FROM: 01/10/18 MRN: h HIC: THRU: 01/10/18 ICN: 21803900902607FLA CLAIM STAT: 19 T STAT: .. CONTINUED FROM PREVIOUS PAGE ... OSSARY

The benefit for this service is included in the payment/allowance for another service/procedure that has already been adjudicated. Usage: Refer to the 835 Healthcare Policy Identification Segment (loop 2110 Service Payment Information REF), if present.

- 01 Alert:+ If you do not agree with what we approved for these services, you may appeal our decision. To make sure that we are fair to you, we require another individual that did not process your initial claim to conduct the appeal. However, in order to be eligible for an appeal, you must write to us within 120 days of the date you received this notice, unless you have a good reason for being late.
- 18 Alert:+ The claim information is also being forwarded to the patient's supplemental insurer. Send any questions regarding supplemental benefits to them.

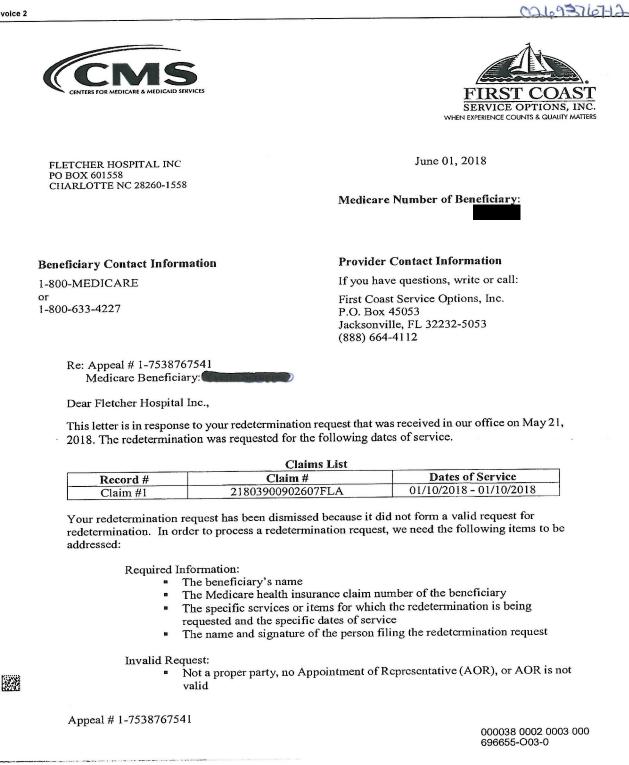
Medicare National Standard Intermediary Remittance Advice

Case 1:18-cv-02084-RC Document 16-4 Filed 09/26/18 Page 5 of 10

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERV	ICES
CENTERS FOR MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVIC	ES

	MEDICARE REDETERMINATION REQUEST FORM — 1 <sup>st</sup> LEVEL OF APPEAL
1.	Beneficiary's name:
2.	Medicare number:
3.	Item or service you wish to appeal:
4.	Date the service or item was received: 01/10/2018
5.	Date of the initial determination notice (please include a copy of the notice with this request): (If you received your initial determination notice more than 120 days ago, include your reason for the late filing.) 02/22/2018
	<b>5a.</b> Name of the Medicare contractor that made the determination (not required):
	<b>5b.</b> Does this appeal involve an overpayment? (for providers and suppliers only)
6.	I do not agree with the determination decision on my claim because: The payment(s) received for 340B drugs reflect a new reimbursement rate of Average Sales Price (ASP) minus 22.5%, as provided by the 2018 OPPS Rule. 82 Fed. Reg, 52,356. Numerous comments to the proposed rule (see pp. 52,499-502) correctly explained that this new rate exceeds the Secretary's authority. The reimbursement rate should reflect the ASP plus 6% 2017 rate, as required by law. The payment(s) should be \$5,342.66.
7.	Additional information Medicare should consider: The new rate violates 42 U.S.C. § 1395I(t)(14)(A)(iii)(II), the authority to pay for this drug, because it: (1) is not an "adjustment" to the statutory default rate (ASP+6%); (2) is based on acquisition cost, when reliable data on acquisition cost is concededly unavailable; and (3) is for the explicit purpose of significantly reducing benefits provided by the statutorily-created 340B program.
8.	<ul> <li>I have evidence to submit. Please attach the evidence to this form or attach a statement explaining what you intend to submit and when you intend to submit it. You may also submit additional evidence at a later time, but all evidence must be received prior to the issuance of the redetermination.</li> <li>I do not have evidence to submit.</li> </ul>
9.	Person appealing: 🗆 Beneficiary 🖾 Provider/Supplier 🔲 Representative
10.	Name, address, and telephone number of person appealing: <u>Mary Wilson, PO BOX 601558, Charlotte, NC</u> 28260-1558 828-687-5281 ext. 6407
	Signature of person appealing: Many Wilson
12.	Date signed: 5/11/2018
inform any p and N the di these	ACY ACT STATEMENT: The legal authority for the collection of information on this form is authorized by section 1869 (a)(3) of the Social Security Act. The nation provided will be used to further document your appeal. Submission of the information requested on this form is voluntary, but failure to provide all or art of the requested information may affect the determination of your appeal. Information you furnish on this form may be disclosed by the Centers for Medicare fedicaid Services to another person or government agency only with respect to the Medicare Program and to comply with Federal laws requiring or permitting sclosure of information or the exchange of information between the Department of Health and Human Services and other agencies. Additional information about disclosures can be found in the system of records notice for system no. 09-70-0566, as amended, available at 71 Fed. Reg. 54489 (2006) or at 'www.cms.gov/PrivacyActSystemofRecords/downloads/0566.pdf'

Invoice 2



- No initial determination on the claims appealed
- Beneficiary is deceased with no remaining party or appointed representative with financial interest

Your request has been dismissed because administrative review is not available for this issue. You may file your request again if it has been 120 days or less since the date of receipt of the initial determination notice. When you file your request, please make sure you have addressed all of the above listed items and send your request to our office at the address noted above.

If you disagree with this dismissal, you have two options:

- 1. You may request that we vacate our dismissal. We will vacate our dismissal if you demonstrate that you have good and sufficient cause for failing to address all of the items listed above in your request. Your request to vacate this dismissal **must be** received at the address above within six months of the date of receipt of this letter.
- 2. If you think we have incorrectly dismissed your request (that is, you believe you did address all of the above listed items in your request), you may request a reconsideration of this dismissal by a Qualified Independent Contractor (QIC). Your request must be received by the QIC at the address below within 60 days of receipt of this letter. In your request, please explain why you believe the dismissal was incorrect. Please note that the QIC will not consider any evidence for establishing coverage of the claims being appealed. Their examination will be limited to whether or not the dismissal was appropriate. Please send your request to:

C2C Solutions Inc. Medicare Part A East P.O. Box 45305 Jacksonville, FL 32232-5305

Sincerely,

Tonja Wilson First Coast Service Options, Inc. A Medicare Contractor

cc:

Appeal # 1-7538767541

	Appeal #: 1-7538767541
CENTERS FOR ME	EDICATE & MEDICATE SERVICES Reconsideration Request Form tions: If you wish to appeal this decision, please fill out the required information below and
	this form to the address shown below. At a minimum, you must complete/include
inform	nation for items 1, 2a, 6, 7, 11, & 12, but to help us serve you better, please include a copy of
the re-	determination notice with your request.
	C2C Solutions Inc.
	Medicare Part A East P.O. Box 45305
	Jacksonville, FL 32232-5305
1.	Name of Beneficiary:
2a.	Medicare Number:
2Ъ.	Claim Number (ICN / DCN, if available):
3.	Provider Name: Person Appealing:
4.	Address of the Person Appealing:
5.	Address of the Person Appeaning.
5a.	Telephone Number of the Person Appealing:
5b.	Email Address of the Person Appealing:
6. 7.	Item or service you wish to appeal: To To
8.	Does this appeal involve an overpayment?  Yes  No
	*Please include a copy of the demand letter with your request.
9.	Why do you disagree? Or what are your reasons for your appeal? (Attach additional pages,
	if necessary.)
10.	
10.	You may also include any supporting material to assist your appeal. Examples of supporting materials include:
	You may also include any supporting material to assist your appeal. Examples of supporting materials include:
	You may also include any supporting material to assist your appeal. Examples of supporting materials include:         Image: Medical Records       Image: Office Records/Progress Notes         Image: Copy of the Claim       Image: Treatment Plan       Image: Certificate of Medical Necessity
o11.	You may also include any supporting material to assist your appeal. Examples of supporting materials include:         Medical Records       Office Records/Progress Notes         Copy of the Claim       Treatment Plan       Certificate of Medical Necessity         Name of Person Appealing:       Image: Comparison of the claim       Image: Certificate of Medical Necessity
	You may also include any supporting material to assist your appeal. Examples of supporting materials include:         Medical Records       Office Records/Progress Notes         Copy of the Claim       Treatment Plan       Certificate of Medical Necessity         Name of Person Appealing:
o11.	You may also include any supporting material to assist your appeal. Examples of supporting materials include:         Medical Records       Office Records/Progress Notes         Copy of the Claim       Treatment Plan       Certificate of Medical Necessity         Name of Person Appealing:       Image: Comparison of the claim       Image: Certificate of Medical Necessity
o11.	You may also include any supporting material to assist your appeal. Examples of supporting materials include:         Medical Records       Office Records/Progress Notes         Copy of the Claim       Treatment Plan       Certificate of Medical Necessity         Name of Person Appealing:
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o11.	You may also include any supporting material to assist your appeal. Examples of supporting materials include:         Medical Records       Office Records/Progress Notes         Copy of the Claim       Treatment Plan       Certificate of Medical Necessity         Name of Person Appealing:
o11.	You may also include any supporting material to assist your appeal. Examples of supporting materials include:         Medical Records       Office Records/Progress Notes         Copy of the Claim       Treatment Plan       Certificate of Medical Necessity         Name of Person Appealing:
oll. 12.	You may also include any supporting material to assist your appeal. Examples of supporting materials include: <ul> <li>Medical Records</li> <li>Office Records/Progress Notes</li> <li>Copy of the Claim</li> <li>Treatment Plan</li> <li>Certificate of Medical Necessity</li> </ul> Name of Person Appealing:
oll. 12.	You may also include any supporting material to assist your appeal. Examples of supporting materials include:         Medical Records       Office Records/Progress Notes         Copy of the Claim       Treatment Plan       Certificate of Medical Necessity         Name of Person Appealing:

DEPARTMENT	OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
CENTERS FOR	MEDICARE & MEDICAID SERVICES

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### MEDICARE RECONSIDERATION REQUEST FORM — 2<sup>ND</sup> LEVEL OF APPEAL

1.	Beneficiary	S	name:	

2. Medicare number:

- **3.** Item or service you wish to appeal: \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. Date the service or item was received:  $\frac{01/10/2018}{2}$
- 5. Date of the redetermination notice (please include a copy of the notice with this request): (If you received your redetermination notice more than 180 days ago, include your reason for the late filing.) 02/22/2018

5a. Name of the Medicare contractor that made the redetermination (not required if copy of notice attached):

- **5b.** Does this appeal involve an overpayment? □ Yes ⊠ No (for providers and suppliers only)
- 6. I do not agree with the redetermination decision on my claim because:

The payment(s) received for 340B drugs reflect a new reimbursement rate of Average Sales Price (ASP) minus 22.5%, as provided by the 2018 OPPS Rule. 82 Fed. Reg, 52,356. Numerous comments to the proposed rule (see pp. 52,499-502) correctly explained that this new rate exceeds the Secretary's authority. The reimbursement rate should reflect the ASP plus 6% 2017 rate, as required by law. The payment(s) should be \$5,342.66.

7. Additional information Medicare should consider:

The new rate violates 42 U.S.C. § 1395l(t)(14)(A)(iii)(II), the authority to pay for this drug, because it: (1) is not an "adjustment" to the statutory default rate (ASP+6%); (2) is based on acquisition cost, when reliable data on acquisition cost is concededly unavailable; and (3) is for the explicit purpose of significantly reducing benefits provided by the statutorily-created 340B program.

- 8. I have evidence to submit. Please attach the evidence to this form or attach a statement explaining what you intend to submit and when you intend to submit it. You may also submit additional evidence at a later time, but all evidence must be received prior to the issuance of the reconsideration.
  - $\boxtimes$  I do not have evidence to submit.
- 9. Person appealing: 
  Beneficiary 
  Provider/Supplier 
  Representative
- Name, address, and telephone number of person appealing: Mary Wilson, PO BOX 601558, Charlotte, NC 28260-1558 828-687-5281 ext. 6407

Mary

11. Signature of person appealing:

**12.** Date signed: \_\_\_\_\_07/23/2018

**PRIVACY ACT STATEMENT:** The legal authority for the collection of information on this form is authorized by section 1869 (a)(3) of the Social Security Act. The information provided will be used to further document your appeal. Submission of the information requested on this form is voluntary, but failure to provide all or any part of the requested information may affect the determination of your appeal. Information you furnish on this form may be disclosed by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services to another person or government agency only with respect to the Medicare Program and to comply with Federal laws requiring or permitting the disclosure of information or the exchange of information between the Department of Health and Human Services and other agencies. Additional information about these disclosures can be found in the system of records notice for system no. 09-70-0566, as amended, available at 71 Fed. Reg. 54489 (2006) or at http://www.cms.gov/PrivacyActSystemofRecords/downloads/0566.pdf

081818

Number: 1-7732811978

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September 10, 2018

FLETCHER HOSPITAL INC PO BOX 601558 CHARLOTTE, NC 28260

RE:

Beneficiary: Med ID#: Appellant: Fletcher Hospital Inc

Dear M. Wilson:

This letter is to inform you that your request for a QIC (Qualified Independent Contractor) reconsideration of your redetermination dismissal is UNFAVORABLE. Your redetermination request was dismissed by First Coast Service Options because the party that requested a redetermination does not have a right to a redetermination since administrative review is not available for this issue. In accordance with 42 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Section 405.952, because administrative review is not available for this issue, there is not sufficient cause to reverse the contractor's dismissal. Therefore, the contractor's original dismissal stands.

In accordance with 42 CFR Section 405.974 (b)(3), a QIC's reconsideration of a contractor's dismissal of a redetermination request is final and not subject to any further review. You have no further appeal rights on this case.

If you have questions: Beneficiaries: contact 1-800-MEDICARE (1-800-633-4227) Providers: contact the Medicare Administrative Contractor

Sincerely,

Christine Smith

CHRISTINE SMITH, cc:

Contact Information

If you have questions, write or call:

*C2C Innovative Solutions, Inc.* Medicare Part A East QIC Contractor P.O. Box 45307 Jacksonville, FL 32232-5307

*Telephone number:* 904-224-7446

Who we are: We are a Qualified Independent Contractor (QIC). Medicare has contracted with us to review your file and make an independent decision.

## Exhibit Y



#### **U.S. Department of Justice**

Civil Division, Appellate Staff 950 Pennsylvania Ave. NW, Rm. 7222 Washington, DC 20530

Tel: (202) 514-4819

June 18, 2018

VIA CM/ECF

Mark Langer, Clerk of Court U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit 333 Constitution Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001

RE: American Hospital Ass'n v. Alex M. Azar II, No. 18-5004 (D.C. Cir.) (argued May 4, 2018 before Circuit Judges Srinivasan, Millett, and Katsas)

Dear Mr. Langer:

I write in response to plaintiffs' June 14, 2018 letter advising this Court of two recent notices issued by the Medicare Administrative Contractors (MACs).

As explained in the government's brief, the Medicare Act, 42 U.S.C. § 1395*l*(t)(12), precludes both administrative and judicial review of the payment rates under the Outpatient Prospective Payment System for 340B-acquired drugs at issue in this case, *see Amgen, Inc. v. Smith*, 357 F.3d 103, 112 (D.C. Cir. 2004).

Consistent with this statutory provision, providers cannot challenge the reimbursement rate for such drugs within the current Medicare administrative appeals process.

Sincerely,

/s/ Laura Myron

Laura Myron Counsel for Respondents

cc: All counsel (via CM/ECF)